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# HISTORY OF ASSAM

by

V L Ngháka, B A.,  
 Headmaster, Government M F School,  
 Kolasib

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## THUHMAHRUAI

Assam Middle School curriculum ruat dân ang chuan Class V ah History of Assam zır tûr a ni a. Hun rei fê chu chutiang zır tûr Assam History bu kan nei tha tâwk lo va Mizo ram Text Book Committee chuan, "Pu V L Nghâka zıak Assam History hı Pı Rita Neihpui, M A hian min lo en sak sela, hman-tlâk nia hrist a nih chuan Mizo ram Middle School Text Book a hman ni se," a ti ta a Pı Rita Neihpui chuan taima takın min en obhuah sak vek a, thurawn tha tak tak min neih sakin, siam that tûl apiangte min siam thattir a Chutiang chuan he leh khabu hi peih a lo ni ta a ni Kei pawhin a bu hı ngun takın ka obhiar obhuak ve a, naupang a zır rualte tâna text book tha tâwk tak nın ka hria a, ka lâwin hie a ni

He lehkhabu siamtu Pu V L Nghâka leh min endik saka min tanpuitu Pı Rita Neihpui obungah kan lâwm êm êm a ni

Lal Chungnunga  
Secretary

Dated Aijal,  
the 3rd March, 1967

Advisory Text Books Committee,  
Mizo District

## THUHMAHRUAI

History of Assam hi Mizo ram Middle School zir tura ruat a ni a Mahse hun rei tak ohhông chu a bu kan nei mumal lo va Zirtirtuten mahnî sikul tân note te kan buatsaih thin a Chông a tûlna chu thlirin hi n bichilh takah he lehkhahu te tak tê hi kan buatsaih a ni a Pu Lal Chungnunga, B A, B T, Secretary Advisory Text Books Committee chuan min en chhuah sak a Pu Ralfâwna, B A, Revenue Officer leh a thianou Pi Rita Nehpun, M A chuan min en chhuah sak bawh a, an chungah ka lâwm hle mai

Assam History hi Class V zir tâwk tura mawl tak leh Chiang taka ziaik a tûl a, tin, kum khat ohhônga an zir zawh theih tura tawî kim taka ziaik a tûl bawh a Tûn tum hi a ohhut khatna a la ni a, dahthu a n pawh a la ting lo hle a A that zâwkna turs rawtna leh thurawn chu lâwm taka lo dawn zel a ni ang

Dated Kolasib,  
the 1st March, 1966

V L Ngthaka.

# A CHHÛNGA THU AWMTE

BUNG

A THU

PHUK

## PART I

1	Assam ram leh mi chêngte	1
2	Hmasâng chanchin	3
3	Bodo ho	5
4—9	Hmasâng Kamarupa lai ram	7—17
10	Hmasâng Mosolman rûn thu	20

## PART II

11	Ahom-ho	22
12	Koch lalte	26
13	Hun laihâwla Mosolman rûn thu	30
14	Ahom ropui laja lalte	33
15	Ahom lai ram rawih lama lalte	38
16	Ahom hnam nun dân tlangpui	42
17	Kachari ho	46
18	Khasi ho	49
19	Naga ho	53
20	Manipur ho	55
21	Garo-ho	58
22	Mizo ho	59

## PART III

23	British hovin Assam an neih dân	63
24	British-in Assam tlang ram an lâk thu	67
25	British hovin ro an rêl lai	71
26	Independence hnuâ Assam ram chanchin	76
27	Assam sawrkâra tlang mite	80

# PART 1

## HISTORY OF ASSAM

### BUNG 1

#### ASSAM RAM LEH MI CHÈNGTE

**Assam ram leilung** Assam ram hi tlâng ram leh phaizâwl mawî tak a ni a India khewohhak ki lamab a awm a Chhim leh hmâr leh chhak lamab chu n tlângin a bua' vél a A lei lamab Brahmaputra leh Tuir ang phai ram tha a kowi ngwai hawk a Tlâng kar kawng atang leh phai lam atangtein rûntu te leh rawn kantute an lo lût thin a ni

A ram hmâr lamab chuan Bhutan, Aka, Dafia Miri Aber leh Mishmi ho chenna tlâng ram a awm a Chhak lamab Garo, Khasi & Jaintia, N Cachar, Mikir Hills leh Naga tlângte an awm a Chhim lamab Pat kai tlâng kâr kawng awmna te, Mizo leh Tripura tâng ram te an awm hawk a Phaizâwl lamab chuan Manipal phai, Surma leh Brahmaputra phai te an awm hawk a ni

**Mi chergte** Tlâng ram brang hrangh Mongolian thlah mi ze brang hrangte an chêng bei a Phai zâwl lamab chuan hmun brang hrangh bnam ze brang hrangte an chêng hawk a A hmasa berin Khasi & Jaintia thlahute an chêng a, chu mi hnush Mongolian thlah chi hrang hrangte an rawn dawt a Chhângte chu Bodo, Kachari, Garo, Chutia Moran, Meel Rabhu Lalung, Mikir, Aka, Dafia, Miri Aber, Mishmi Naga leh Mizo te an ni A dawt lehab Alom ho an lo lût a A hinhnûng berah Arvan ho an lo lût a a awm sate nân an inpawh ta a ni

Phaizâwl ram tha hi an inchuh thin a, a chak lo zâwk chu tlâng ramah an hnawt ohho thin a ni Phai ramah chuan ei leh in a lo awlsam a, rei tak an lo chên hnu chuan an lo inthlahdah a, tichuan mi dangin an rawn rûn a, an rawn ûm ohhuak leh thin a A châng chuan an awmho bawk thin

A hming Assam hi a tîr takah chuan Prag-jyotisha (Khawohhak Arsi) an tî thin a Thawnthua an sawi dân chuan Daksha lal ropui tak hian rui a theh a Lal zawng zawng a sâwm a A fanu Satî pasal Siva a sawm ve dub lo va Satî chuan a tuar na ta êm êm mai a, a thîh phah ta hial a A pasal chuan lungobhe êm êmin a ruang chu a ohhipchhuan a, a vâk a vâk a Vishnu pathianin a vâk a vâk chu tîhtâwp nân a thîr phêk bialin Satî ruang chu a dêng darh ta vek a, hmun sawmnga leh pakhatah a tla a, a tlâkua hmun chu hmun serhah a chang ta vek a A taksa pawimawh lai tak chu tûna Kamakhya tlângah khuan a tla a Siva chu a la vâk a la vâk ta tho va A hnem nân Kamzdev chu inhmangaihtîr tûrin an tîr a, mahse a mit mei alb ang chuan a lo kâng ral ta a, a vâp a tang chuan ruangâm a rawn indin leh a Chu mi hmun chu Kamarupa (Kama ruangâm indinna) an lo tî ta a

Ahom hovin ro an rawn rêl ve hnuañ Assam (tluk loh emaw, rual lo) an lo tî leh ta a Ahom ho ohakzfa leh rorêl thiamzia an tluk loh avângin hnam dangin an vuah emaw, a ram leilung rual loh vâng emaw niah an ngai ta a ni Hun a lo kal zâl hnuin Kamarupa chu district khat hming chaoh a ni ve leh ta a ni.



**Assam ram chanchin kan hriat theihnate** Hma  
sâng atanga Assam ram chanchin kan lo hriat z( )  
theihnate chu —

- 1 Sakhaw thawntbu te, hla thu leh thurochhiab  
chhâwng zêl atangin
- 2 Hindu leh Buddha sakhaw bu, Ramayana te,  
Mahabharata leh Puranas atangin
- 3 Lung leh dârthlêng (copper plate) a ziaak atang  
leh thil hlui laih ohhuah atangin
- 4 China zin mi Huen Tsiang te leh rûntu then  
khatte atangin
- 5 Ahom ho thil ziaakna, Burangis atangin
- 6 Nâpho chanchin ziaakute hnên atangin

### Tih tur

- 1 Assam map ziaak la, tlang ram leh phaizâwl  
rawng hrangin chei thliab teh
- 2 Engtingne Assam chanchin kan hriat theih ?

## BUNG 2

### HMASÂNG CHANCHIN

**Assam rama mi chêng hmasa berte** Assam  
rama mi chêng hmasa kan hriat phâk chin chu Aus-  
tric ho emaw, Austro Asiatics an tihte an ni Mongo-  
lian thlah an ni a Austronesia leh Pacific thliarkar  
thenkhat atangin Asia khawmualpui an lo lût a  
Burma kal tlangin tlang kar kawngah Assam an lo  
lût a ni An huam anpui hi Chota Nagpur ah te,  
Punjab tlang ram leh Baluchistan ah leh khawvêl ram  
hrang hrangah an awm ve a ni An thlah te chu  
Khasi leh Jaintia te hi an ni

**An tawng hman** Munda tawng (Burma rama  
Mon Khmer tawng lo chhuahna) hi an hmang a  
India ram hranga Austric thlahte nia langte chuan  
hei bawh hi an hmang a ni

An khawsak dân Buh an ching thin a In  
 dia ram ohhak lama lo neihna tichhuaktu hmasa ber  
 an ni a Kuva te, bál te, sieng te an ching a  
 Mitthi thlan chungah lung sang tak tak leh maw  
 tak tak an phun a, a chungah lung phék an kham  
 leh a, mitthi ohaw pék nân an ti thin a Chota Nag  
 pur ah pawh hetiang hi hmuh tûr a awm

Khawtlâng nun Nongrem Dance (Nongrem  
 Lâm) chu an hnam lâm a ni a Buh tuh hun lann  
 nula leh tlangvâl lovah an lâm thin a Lenn thlai  
 tha tak a ohhuah phahin an ring thin

Matriachal system (hmeichhe ohhûngkaw hotu  
 nihna) hi an in ohhûng inrêl dân a ni a Innerhin  
 mipa hmeichhe inah a lawi a Hmeichhiain ro a  
 luah a Hmeichhe tlum berin ro a luah a Lalna  
 pawh lal fapa ni lovin, a farnua fapain a chaig zel  
 thin He mi lo ohhuahna bul hi mipain sa an pèl a,  
 hmeichhiain in leh lo an enkawl a Sa pèl chu a  
 hlawk lo telh telh a Hmeichhiate chu an in eh lo  
 enkawltu leh chawmtu an lo nih zâwk tâk avângin  
 an lal ta zâwk nun a lang

Khasi leh Synteng ho hi Assam phai ram, tûna  
 Syhlet biata awm ta Jaintia Parganas ah khuan an  
 chêng a An ram a tha a, a lum bawk a, an lo in  
 thlahdeh ta a Koch lal Silasai in Jaintia leh Khasi  
 ram lalte chu an hneh a Kaclari lalin Jaintia  
 lal Dhan Manik chu a hneh ta bawk a Tûna an  
 chenna Khasi ramah khuan an ûm chho ta a ni

### Tih tur

- 1 Assam rama lo kal hmasate chu mapah an lo  
 kalkawng leh an chenna hman thlai kawhtir  
 in entir rawh

## BUNG 3

## BODO HO

Austrie ho rawn tudawltu chu Bodo hnam Koch lai an ni tih kan bre tawh a China ram thlang lam Bod a chêng an nih avangin Bodo an ti nun a lang Anmahni hi Mongolian hnam darhte zinga mi bawh kha an ni Himalaya tlâng ohhak lam tlâng kar kawngah an lo lût a Koch leh Kachari lai ropui tak takte pawh hi Aryan thlah ni lovin Bodo thlah zinga mi an ni a Bodo ho chuan hêng hnamte hi an thlante an ni — Kachari, Lalungs, Chutia, Morans Garo, Tripura, Mech, Goalpara leh Bengal hmâr lama mi chêng thenkhat te Heng nute hian Kama rupa lai ram hmingthang tak pawh hi an din fan vin a lang a, a ropui zêna erawh chu Aryan ho leh Ahom ho atangin a ni ta a

An lalna : Austrie hoto nân a changin an inde va, a changin an inrem thin a Assam leh Bengal hmâr lam huap hian kum za tam tak ro an rêl a

Tûn thleng hian Kachari ho chuan an lai onlung lua thui tak an la chhui thei a ni

An nun dan An lo lubna kawngah hian China nêan an insurdawn tawn a Maimaw puante an rawn tichhuak a Tûn thlengin Assam in a hmingthan phah ta a ni

An sakhua Lung leh rûl an bia a Chûng lunghte chuan rûl lemte an ziaak a Hla sak leh lâm an uar êm êm a, darkhuang te, dârbenthek te leh khuang hian pui pui te an ngaina hle a ni

An sulhnu ' Assam rama lui leh hmun hming tam tak chu anmahni vuah hi a ni Thil hming bma lama 'Di' tih hi 'Tui' tihna a ni a Heng Dipru, Dikhu, Dibing, Dihong, Disang, Diphey, Dimla, etc hi anmahni vuah a ni An tawng pawh hi sang tam takin an la hmang a, Assamese leh Bengali in a rawn luahlân ta zawk a ni

Bodo ho chuan India ram thlang lam pang an pan zel a A kal hmase pawlte ohn Aryan-ho lo hante nen an intawk a, an innerh pawh ta hlawn a Tichuan Tipperas hote hi an thlahte an lo ni ta a

Bodo ho hian Austric ho an hnawhchhuah ang khân anni pawh hi thlang lamah Aryan hovin an rawn sawr a, chhak lamah Ahom hovin an rawn nawr bawh a An ram chhûngah intburual lohna a lo chhuak ta bawh a Phai khaw lum leh hnâwngin a lo hmet zawl bawh nen, an hmêlmaten phaizâwl atangin an ûmdarh ta a ni Lalunga, Chntya leh Moran hote'n Upper Assam Valley (Assam chuan chung) lam an pan a, Kachari hovin N Cachar tlang ram an pan a, Tippera-hovin Barak Valley (Tuiruang lui ruam) an pan a Hetih lai hian Kamarupa lai ram chu Assam phaizâwlah a intan mék a ni

## Tih tur

- 1 Bodo hovin an Pathian an biak lai lem irin dânin han ziak teh
- 2 Bodo-ho hming vuah dang Assam-ah hriat i nei em ?

## BUNG 4

## HMASÂNG KAMARUPA LAL RAM

Hmasânga Assam rama lal ram ropui ber leh rei ber chu Kamarupa lal ram hi a ni a. A hun chhung hian Assam ran hringe Pragjyotisha (Klawchhek Arsi) an tih lai leh Kamarupa hming a put lai hun a huap ve ve a ni. Hun rei tawh tak lem ziaka thil an vawn that hma lam hun a nih avângin ohhuidawn na leh pi leh pu thawnthu atanga lak a ni deuh vek a. Chuvângin ngaih dân a inang vek lêm lo.

A hun lai. Hindu thawnthu (Mahabharata) a kan hmuh danin Delhi kiangah India lal hrang hrangte an indo chiam mai a. Chutah chuan Kamarupa lalte pawh an tel ve a, an chanchin pawh an ziak ve teuh va. Chu mi hun chu B C 1500 vél a ni. Chuvângin Kamarupa lal chhûng hi B C 2000 atanga A D 1138 vél nun a ngaih theih a ni. B C 1000 lai vèk chu an vânglai a nih a rinawm a. Lal hmasa ber chu Mahiranga a ni a, lai bnubnúng ber chu Pal ho lalte an ni a. Bodo ho te, Divan ho te, Asura ho te, Varman ho te leh Pal ho te'n hun rei fê fê ro an rêl a, hun rei fê fê chanchin briat loh a awm bawk.

A ram huap chin. China zin mi Huen Tsiang a Buddha sakhaw kulmût Bihar a rawn zirtu chuap kum 629—643 A D véla lehkhabu "Si Yi Ti" ah chuan hetiang deuh hian a ziak a. Kamarupa lal ram chu teh vélin li 10000 (mél 1,700 vél) a ni a. Chhim lamah Bay of Bengal a thleng a, chhak lamah Kasatoya lui a thleng a. A lai vékh Kamakhya temple (Gaohati bula Hindu temple) a awm a ni. Chutih lai hun chuan Bay of Bengal hian tún a.

West Bengal ohin hirawn chim nün an ring a, chu-  
vângin Gauhati chu a lai vél ni thein an ngai a ni  
Tin, Naga Hills te, Manipur te, Tripura te, Kadalī  
leh Harimba-te erawh chu democracy chi khat hmang-  
in mahnin ro an inrél nün a lang Kamarupa lai  
ram chuan phazáwl ram tha zawng hi a hwap ani

An khawsak dan leh nün dan tlangpui Hiuen  
Tsiang a ziak dânin mi sâng vak lo, mi hâng, hmai  
êng deub, thothing tha tak, kawhsen tak, thil hre  
thei leh rinawm tak an ni a Mongolian thlahte leh  
Bodo leh Austrio thlahte an ni ber An tawng chuan  
U P leh N Bihar a an tawng hman Mithila lam a  
pawl Hindu sakhsa Devdas an bia a Buddha zirtir  
na pawh an hre ve tho bawk a Ran vulh te sum  
dawn te, thil siam te, dâr pheka sanskrit tawnga ziak  
te an lo thiam tial tial a ni

Kan hmbâksh hian Kamarupa lai zinga lêngsâr  
zualte hmasânga mi kan lo zir tawh ang a

### Tih tur

1 Kamarupa lai lai chanothin sawi teh —

## BUNG 5

### KAMARUPA I AL RAM

### DAVANA LEH ASURA LALTE

Mahiranga Kan hrist phâka Pragjyotisha lai  
hmasa ber chu Mongolian thlah Kristas leh Mlechha  
lai Mahiranga a ni a, Aryan thlah a ni lo va, Bodo  
thlah a ni a Thenkhatin Shillong leh Gauhati inkar  
kawnga Mairang Parbat khu a sôlhu riah an ngai a  
Ghatakasur an arawn thlâk a, Rei lo téah Naraka  
sur an arawn hneh a, a that a, a siah a lo lai ta  
zawk a

Tezpur Lal in chbia



Narakasura Pragjyotisha-a Asura lalna dinto  
 a ni a Vishnu pathian thlahab a inruat a Aryan  
 lai Janaka, Bihar lai chuan lehkhah leh indo a zirtir  
 a Chutih laia lai Ghatak-a chu a bneh a, lalah a  
 thu ta a A khawpui chu Pragjyotishpur (Khawobhak  
 lama arai ngaihtuahna khawpui) a ti a Aryan lai  
 fanu Maya nupuiab a nei a. Kamakhya pathiannu  
 chu a be ve ta a Mongolian hnam Kirta hote a  
 hnawtobhuak a A ram chu Karatoya atanga Hik  
 rang thlengin a zauh va

### A thiltih thate

- 1 Pragjyotisha lalna a zauh va, khawpui nghet  
tak a din
- 2 Assam mite Aryan ho nun dan a zirtir
- 3 Saite a chhawr a, lui atangin rangkachak  
leh longhlute a la a, longhlua chei mawi ni  
hliap lai chuan a nei nghe nghe
- 4 Damdawite a sem thin.
- 5 Lal obhinchhiab nan sai lem leh flag a siam
- 6 Sipai tha tak a din a, thir ralthuamte a ohher  
a, saite indo nan a hmang a Thawnthuah  
chuan kum sang lai lalin an sawi a, mahse  
chu zawng a ropuizia leh a lai reizia entirna  
mai a ni

### A thiltih dik lo

- 1 Bana Asur, Tezpur lalin a bruai khawlo va, a  
sakhaw mi nihna a bloh va, Aryan-ho a ti-  
nawmnah a Thawnthuah chuan Kamakhya  
pathiannu neih a tum thu a chuang a
- 2 Puithiambo pathian be turin Kamakhya tem-  
ple-a an kai a khap



Krishna Gujarat lalin a rawn rôn ta a, a that a, nula 16,000 a tântirte a chhuah a, rangkachak beng-beh a rûk te, sai leh sakawr leh râlak sum tam tak nên a ram lamah a hawpu a Naraka faps upa ber Bhagadatta lalah a siam a

Bhagadatta. Lel ropui leh ohak tak a ni a Sakhaw lam a din thar leh a Aryan ho te, Bodo ho te leh Austrio ho te a bnaui khâwm leh a Pandavas lal Arjuna pawh nasa takin a do va B C 950 vêla Pandavas lalte indona ropui takah a sipai rual, China leh Kindus ho sai nên, bnaui Kauravas a pui a, hui taka dovin Arjuna kutah a thi ta a Gauhati kiangah tuktuah hin tak a siam a A fapa Bajra datta in a ai a awb ta a

Hetih hun lai leh a bnu deuh hian lal ténau tam tak an lal ve a Bhismaka Raja chu Bdaiba (Sadya) lal a ni a Koldi khawpu a din a Tûn thlengin a chhia pawh hmuh tûr a la awm a Fann hmêltha tak Rukmini a nei a Pasal nehtir a tum lain Krishna in a rawn rôn ta a, an ûmpa ta love tih Mishmi ho thawntu "Rukmini Haran" an tihab a chuang a Tin, Bana Raja Sonitapur a lal pawhin fanu hmêltha tak Usha a nei baw a Krishna tupa Aniruddha in rûk ve a tum a, an lo man a Krishna sipaite'n an chhan a, nasa takin an bei a Thsenin khawpu chu a luang a, Tezpur (Thsen Khawpu) an lo tih phah ta hiel a ni A tupa Bhaluk a chuan Bhalukpu g khawpuah ro arêl a Akkas hovin an maboi thlahtuh an ngai a, Sankala lo lal leh pheh chuan Mogul bo er tham sipai leh sai leh sakawr chingchuan mi a nei an ti a Chu lo pawh lal dang tam f<sup>3</sup> ar la awm a, an chanchin erawb chu kan bre tam lo

### Tih tur

- 1 Narakasur a thiltih pawimawh deuh deuh te siwi rawh

## BUNG 6

### KAMARUPA LAL RAM

### VARMAN LALNA

Asura lalna a lo rawih ta a, Pandavas in Prag jyotisha chu a thu hnuaish a lo dah ta a Lal hran bâwl Davak te, Hirimba te leh Bodo ho te an lo ding chhuak ta bawk a hun rei fê chu mumal lo takin a awm a Chutih lai chuan Narak Bhagadatta thlahte intin Pushya Varman chu'n kum 355 A D - ah Varman lalna a rawn din ohhuak ta a Chutih lai chuan India ramah Gupta ho Magadha eh an lai a Assam chu "Kamri Lal Ram" an rawn ti thin a Varman lalna hi kum 355-650 A D vél a ni a, li sawm leh pathum vél an lai hma a

**Bhaskar.** Bhaskar-a hi a hm ngthang ber leh a tâwp her aun a lang a Lal uangval (Kumar Raja) an tih thin avângin nupui a rei lo ni tur a ni India hmar lam laite inphêk do lai pawhin a hming a thang ble a Harsavardana, Thanoswar leh Kanauj lai chuan a uneupa thattu leh a ferou tântiru Sanaka dipuih a sâwm a, an hueh ta ngei a, thianab an inkai nghet ta a ni

**Varman lai laia thil pawimawhte —**

- 1 Kamarupa hi India ram puma pawimawh ve tham in hma a sâwn a Independent ram nghet takah a ding a Lal brang brang zai khatin an luang
- 2 "Buddha saktua a lo lût a, Buddhist pothram te lai rorêlnash an tel ve tan
- 3 China leh ram thenkhatah palai an t.r

- 4 Gupta lai thonunna hnuaí ata an zalén a, ram pumah remna leh munna a lêng a, Davaka te, South east Bengal te, Sylhet te, Cachar te leh Tripura te, Kamarupa lalna hnuaiah an intulôt bawk
- 5 Dâr phékah Brahman ho hnêna ram pékna leh lai chanohinte an ziaik a Lalzia entirna sa kawrte an obuantîr thin
- 6 Gupta hozin Kamarupa an rôn chhên avângin sipai nghet tek reih a tûl a, sipai lamah nisa t-kin hma an sâwn a ni
- 7 Huen Tsang a lo zin a, Kamarupa lalna chauchin tam tek kan brat push a Savun li khun tha tek an lo pe bawk

### Tih tur

- 1 Varman lalna bi Assem History ah engnge a pawimawhna sawi teb

## BUNG 5

### KAMARUPA LAL RAM

Mlechha emaw, Salasthamba emaw lalra (650—990 A D ) Mlechha leh Pal lai lai bi Dâr thlêng Hun Lai an ti bawk thin a Chu chu dar thlêng emaw, dâr pték (copper plate) ah sawrkar ohhinhah leh thupékte an ziaik thin vâng a ni Varman lai hnubnung Bhaskar a khân fapa neih ve loh avângin a laichin zînga ni Avant Varman a chuan Salasthamba (Sal bin anga ighet, tih hming chawin lai ram a rawdin a, Salasthamba lai ohhungkua an lo ti ta a A hma pawhin Nalanda bialah

governor (lārsāp) lo ni tawh thín a ni a Amah hi  
lal ohhūngkuaa mi ni ngein a lang a ni Helna tam  
tak a tudawī a, lal ropui deuh deuh he lal ohhūngkua  
atəng hien pariat lai an lal a ni Naraka thlahah an  
inugai vek a Sriharsa Deva ohuan nasa takin a ram  
a tizau va Nepal a a lung ziaka a lan dānah ohuan,  
“Khawohhak lamah Sadya, khawthlang lamah Oudh,  
hmār lamah Himalaya, ohhim lamah Bengal Tuipui  
leh Orissa a thleng a ni

Vanamala Varmandev (835—865 A D) Sa  
laethamba lal zinga hmingthang ber chu Vanamala  
Varmandev hi a ni a Lal thitithei tak a ni a A  
khawpui Haruppeswar a a chanchin ziaknaah chuan,  
“Haruppeswar khawpui iingbahua Brahmaputra Lui  
chu lawugin a hual tuau va, hna tinrəng thawktute  
hoam tinte chu him takin an ləng za a Mi thiam  
leh sakhaw mite khawpui a ni a Sai te, sakawr te  
leh tawlahte ohuan khawpui kawthlate chu a timawi  
lūm a lūm, le a zai rimawi te puthiam bla  
chham ier dīl mawi taka tui paugpār vul te chuan  
ram tinah Vanamala Varmandev ropuizis an puang a  
ni,” tih a chuang a

Lal pha leh chak a ni tih hriatna tam tak a awm a

In sak leh zirna lam a ngaisāng a, in sak thiam  
leh milim dīn thiamte ram tin atəngin an lo kal a,  
lal in tler bung mai, a hming “Tuma Tluk Loh’ an  
titha a sa” a

Siva pathian ringtu a ni a, thilpék a uer émém  
a A hun tāwp lamah a lalna chu a fapa hnénah a  
blān a, temple ah rawng a bāwl ta a ni

Lawng sipai tam tek leh chak takte a din baw a,  
sumdawnna lamah ohuan rangkachak te, lunglu te,  
rimtui te leh savun te an hmang ber a Nepal ram  
nen an inthianin an insumdawn tawn thin

Ri thei lam leh infiamna lam pawh a uar em em  
a Sakeite a khawi thin a Salasthamba lal hnu-  
hnung ber chu Tezpur khawpuia hmangtu Tyaga  
Sinha a ni a Ani pawh hian fa a nei lo leh baw  
a, a lalna chu lal chhungkaw dangin an chang ta a  
ni

### Tih tur

1 Haruppeswar khawpu lem ziak teh.

## BUNG 8

### KAMARUPA LAL RAM

PALA LALTE 990—1138 A D

Tyaga Sinha khan fa a neih loh avangin Salas  
thamba lalna chu a lo tawp ta Mipuin lal atin  
Brahmapala an thlang ta a ni Narakasura thlah a  
ni a A fapa Ratna Pala chu Pala lal zinga hming  
thang ber a ni a An lal chhungkua atang hian lal  
pariat baw an lo ohhuak ve leh a ni

Ratna Pala Ropua (1010-1040 A D) Rata  
Pala hian Kamarupa tihropui leh tihhmingthan hi an  
tum ber a ni a Dârbhâng pakhat an ziak dân chuan,  
"Hmélma hnehtu ropua, Pathian biak in hnawih vâr  
a, khawvél oheimawit a ni Vânahte chuan a in-  
thawina thil hien khu chu a zâm vél a Khawvél  
kil tin hi a hnehta lungphuin a khat," tin an ziak  
a ni

### A thiltih langear deuhthe chu —

India lal ropui tak tak Gujara, Gaur, Kerala leh Deccan lalte pawb a do vea sawi a ni Lal ropuite hminga an pêk thin, "Parameswara Parama Bhatlaraka Maharojadhiraaj" chu pêk a ni a

Gauhati khawpui kulh nghet takin a hung a, Dur gaya (hneeh theih loh) a vuah a A chhûngah sum dâwngtu te, mi thiam tak tak te, hla phuah thiam te, milim dintu te leh puitthiam te hlim takin an chêng za thin a

Dâr laih chhuahna a nei a, a ram hausakna bul a ni Biak in te, lal in te an sa a, lung ker thiam leh ziaek thiamte'n an cheimawi a Hawina lam apiang-ah in sâng mawi pui pui leh mipui hlim hmêl tak hlir hmuh tûr a awm a ni Kum sawnthem zet ro a rêl hnoin a tupa Indrapal choan a rawn thiak a Ziroa lam ngaisâng mi a ni a, a ram chu remna leh muanna ramah a siam a ni

A hnu hien lal pûi an lo lal leh a Mahse kâwkila ohhûm dum ang lo lêng tan khân a ram a ohim tan a Bengal aţangin Buddha sakhaw zui an lo lût a, pâwl hrang inthurne! lohna a chhuak a Bengal lahn a rawn rûn ohhên bawka Mosolman in an rawn rûn ta bawka Koch ho te, Bedo-ho te leh Kochari hote'n lal hreu bâwl hun remohângah an hming a \* Hmârohhek aţangin Ahom ho an lo han ve leh ta bawka Tichuan an lal ram chu a rawih tan ta a ni

He mi hua kum zabi id na lai vel chuan Kama-  
rupa lalna chu a lo rawih tan ta a Kamata jawng  
hmiang an lo lai ve ta a Shakti (pathianno) an b'a  
a Mhringa n'lawi te an chinga sawi a ni An  
chanohin kan hre tam lo

Bora Bhuvan la'te Hang lalte hi tuna Ka-  
marupa Darrang Nongong len Lakhipur ah an lai  
a Bhuvan tih t' Gam Naitu' tihna a ni a  
F n a n d a l i n s a n t h a c h u a n d i s t r i c t r o r d -  
r e s p e c t i v e l y l e h j e n o l a l a n g a n l o n i l e h  
t a n n u a l a n g M o n i r o r d r e " K a r k h e r a " a n t i h  
c h u a n n o i s P a r c h a r t (k l o w r o r d r e ) t e n a n p u i  
a A b u l b a l l a m t i n g u i h d a n a n a n g l o h l e ,  
K a m a t a l a l k h o w n b i a l u p a A r m a t h a t h l e h m i a n g a i  
a n a w m a B r e h m i n l i K a y a t h a c h h u n g k u a a n n i h  
r i n g a n a w m b a w k K a m e r u p a k h a w p u i k h a K a m a t  
p u r a a n s a w n h u a l a i t r a n b a w l b k t a n i a h t e a n  
n g a i a n i

Khen lalte i huyan hnam ma rin an ni a  
An lalna hmuchhuaktu chu Niladhwa a ni a Ni  
lambara chu a huuhung ber leh a ropui ber a ni  
Kamarupa lalna chu K r o t y a a t a n g a B a r i a d t h ' a n g u a  
a t i z a u v a N o r t h P e n g a l t h e n a h n e h b a w k a  
K u l h n g h o t t a k i n a d a a K a w n g t a m t e k a s e l  
a T h a w n t h u a a n s a w i d a n c h u a n , " A k h a w n b a w l  
u p a f a p a i n a n u p u i a l o n g a i z a w n g a L a l t h u n r a n  
c h u a n a n p a c h u c h a w e r i h a s a w m a , a f a p a s e k h a  
a l o h l i a a t h u n r a n o a n a G a n g e s l i n s a b i a l t i a  
k e l t u r a n g i n a c h h u a k a B e r g a l N a w a b H u s s a n  
S n a h c h u K a m a r u p a r u n t u r i n a s a w m a , a h i e h  
a N i l a m b a r c h u t l a n g r a m a h a r a l t l a n t a a n i , " a n t i

## BUNG 9

## KAMARUPA LAL RAM

## Hmasang Kamarupa mite chanchin tlangpui

Hmasang Kamarupa lal ram hi Assam rama hmân lai lal ram ropui ber niin a lang Kamarupa lalna bâkah independent ram ténau deuhthe chu an awm bawk a

Mi chêngte Kamarupa lal laia mi chêngte chu chi thumin an then theih a (1) Austric ho, Khasi leh Jaintia thlahtute (2) Tibeto Burma ho (3) Meoh, Koch, Ribha, Kachari, Chutya leh Naga ho thlahtute (3) Aryan ho a rama lo awm hmasate nêna inchên pawlh tate chu an ni a Aryan ni lo tlang mi hnam dang ténau deuhthe chu an la awm bawk a ni

Rorêl dân Tlang ramah chuan democracy ang deuh si lai neih an awm a A ram lai pui berah chuan lalna chu inthleh ohhawn a ni a An lalte chuan Pathian atanga chhuakah an inngai a Ro rêlna leh sipai lam lu ber an ni a Hindu dân angin ro an rêl a, minister-ten an pui a Ram chu Bhukti (state) ah an then a, Govestrar in a awp a Mandal (district) ah an then leh a, Goan (khua) ah an then darh leh a Chu chu Goanbura (lal) in khâwnbâwli upate puhin an awp a ni

Khawtlang nun Aryan ho chu Hindu khaw sakin an khawes a Tawh thiang lo an nei lo va, sa te pawh an ei a, buh te bâwnghnute te leh chin te an ei a, pânkhâwr pawh ei an ching a Kamis leh brên puanin mipa chu an inchei a, diar te an khim a, rangkachak leh tangkarua te inchei nân an hmag bawk



**Sipai lam** Ke sipai te, sai rual te, lawng sipai te an ni ber a Sairawkherh te, thal te, ngûabnâm te, fei leh phaw te an hmang bawh

**An bnathawh** Lo neih obu an hna pui ber a ni a Leileh te, tui lāk te leh tlāng ram lo neih (jhuming) te an thawk bawh a Buh te, ju'e te, theihai te, lamkhuang te, coconut te, balhlate leh thlai chi hrang hrang an ohing a Thil siam lam pawh an uar hle a Thir lam te, sainghova thil siam te, rawng dum te, puan lam la deh leh silk maimaw puante an siama Rangkaobak te, tangkarua te dār te leh thir lam hna te an thawk a, an lai ohhuak bawh thin a

Sumdāwn nân an thil ther ohhuah leh thil siam te obu an hmang a Tibet ah te, Bhutan ah te, Ceylon ah te, China ah te, Kashmir ah te leh Gujarat ah te nân insumdāwn tawn nân an hmang thin a

**An fawng** Sanskrit leh Assamese leh tlāng mī fawng hrang hrang an hmang ber a Zirna lam an uar hle bawh Aryan ho leh hnam dang Aryan ni lo hote tawng atangin Assamese hia lo ohhuak a nī

**An sakhua** A tir lamah chuan ramhuai an be deuh ber a Leng bul leh thing bul an be bawh Mīhringa inthawī an ohing a, mahse Aryan ho Hindu sakhua Kamakhya obu an sakhaw bul pui ber (pathiannu) a ni Mīlemte an din a, lungahte mīlem tam tak an kher bawh a nī

### Tih tur

- 1 Kamrupa lai laia mite nun dân tlāngpui sawi teh



## BUNG 10

## HMASÂNGA MOSOLMAN RÛN THU

Tanruel hi chakna a ni a, inthendarh hi thlakna a ni tih hi India leh Assam tân hian a la dik hle zêl a Mohammedan hovin India ram hi hmâr thlang lam atang n an rawn rûn a, India lalte an lo inthendarh lai a nih avângin an dang zo lo va. Bihar l b Bengal thlingin Mohammed Ghori chuan a rawn hneb a, Assam pawh a rawn run leh ta a.

**Mosolman run I na (1206 A D)** Mohammed a general Mohammed bin Bakhtiar Khalji chuan lum 1206 A D ah Assam a rawn rûn a. China leh Tibet rûn tûrshte a inswi bawh a. Mosolman saphan 30 Mech an sakawr chungchuang mi 12,000 hruenn Brahmaputra luhh lei a dawh kai a. Kamarup lai Raja Prithu a chuan kir leh rih a, Tibet hneb tûra rawn inbuatsaih tha tûrin a lrih a mahse a awih lo va, Kamarup a lai lum lam a thlen hman an intibual ta a. An ûm a, an lei dawh an lo tibohhiat sak tawh si a, Hindu temp'le ah an tlân lût a mahse an bei zui zêl a, luhh an tlân thla a, tam tak an that a, tam tak tuih an tla hlum a. Tlêm teln an kai thei a. Coach Bihar kal tlangin Bengal an thlang a. Mohammed-a chu a sipai pakhatin a that leh ngâl a.

**Run II-na (1227 A D)** Bengal governor Ghiyasuddin Bakhtias a chuan Assam chu a rawn rûn ve leh a. Mahse Raja Prithu a chuan a lo dang leh a. Chu mi hru chuan governor thar Nasinddha a chuan a rawn bei ve leh thung a. Raja Prithu chu a that a. A aiawhtu hnênah ohhish chawî zêl tûrin a ti a, mahse a liam veleh a chawî duh ta bik lo va.

Rûn III na (1257 A D) Kamarupa lalin  
 ebhiah a pêk duh tâk leh svângin Ikhtiaruddin Ma  
 lik Yuzez chuan a rawn rûn leh a North Gauhati  
 (Kamarupa) a la a, an lai chu a râltlan a Râhâk  
 sum tam tak a la khâwm a Mosolman biak in a sa  
 a Mosolman sakhaw biakna a rawn din a Kama-  
 rupa lai Minheje chuan lala dih leh a nih theihna  
 tôrin a hrena inpêk a, leiman chawi a a rama Mo  
 solman sakhaw biakna siam a intiam a Mahse Yu  
 zez a chuan a duh that lo va, vawî tam tak a ngôn  
 na chu a lo hnar sak tâk svângin an inber ta chian  
 mai a Yuzez a hore ei leh in laka kawng chuan  
 dang chat a fur a lo nia Brahmaputra Loi tui an  
 khuah in soh a tui a tui ta vek mai a Yuzez a  
 an leigela râlta tui a, nase an in zia,  
 an that ta che nghe a Hm té chuanhin Bengalan  
 tui a tui a ni

Heig lo pawb h vawî tam tak an la rawn ruu  
 a bung dangah kan la zir leh ang



## **PART II**

# **HUN LAIHAWLA ASSAM CHANCHIN.**

### **BUNG 11**

#### **AHOM HO**

Kamarupa lalna a lo rawih tan a, lai mumal ar  
awm leh laun Ahom ho khawchhak lam atangin an lo  
lôt ta a

Ahom ho hi Burma ram hmâr lam Siam ram vêla  
ohêng hnam ropui tak Tai emaw, Shan emaw an tih  
te thlah an ni a Tlâng mi tuar ohhel tak, indo hrat  
tak, thisen ohbuah mi, huaisenna leh insual ngaina mi,  
nunrawng tak, lehkha leh khawsakoa lama hniam  
tak si an ni

An lo kal dân China leh Burma inrina lai vêla  
ram bung khat Maulung a lai unaute an intibuai a  
A pakhat zâwk chuan a thiante pariat leh a hnung  
suito mi 9,000 zet leh sai 2 leh sakawr 300 hruain  
kum 1228 A D ah Brahmaputra phai ruam a rawn  
rûn a Amah chuan a hmingah Chukapha (Vân aţanga  
Pathian lo thleng) a invuah a Tlâng ramah kum 14  
zet hun a khawh ral a ni

**An ram lâk dân leh khawpui an dân dân**

Naga Naga-ho hi Assam rama an zu tawh  
hmasak berte chu an ni Anni chuan huai takin an  
lo do va, mahse Ahom ho chuan an hneh ta zâwk a  
Naga ho chu nasa takin an ngheisa a, mahnî chhûngte  
sate an ei luihtir a An ram lâkah chuan rorêl tûrin

governor an dah a Anni chuan phai ruam lam an pan zêl a, hnam ténau tam tak an hneh thla zêl bawh a

Kum 1253 A D ah Charadeo khawpui an din a, khawpui berah an hmang ta a Bodo ho te, Ka chari leh Chutya ho te an hneh zêl bawh a

**Tipam:** Kum 1401 A D khân Naga ram hmâr lama chêng Tipam-ho nên an indo leh a, anni pawh hi an hneh leh a Patkoî Tlângah ohhechhamin in remna an sram ta a, ramrite an siam nghâl bawh a Chuta chin chu Patkoî Seng Kau (tan âr ohhechhamna) an lo ti ta a

**Chutya** Kum 1523 A D ah khân Sadiya rama chêng Chutya ho chu an hneh leh a An ram pumin an lâk sak nghâl a

**Kachari** Sibsagar chhim lama lalho Kachari te kha kum 1526 A D khân an bei leh a, an hneh leh ta a An khawpui Dimapur thlengin an ûm a An lal chu a tlân bo va, a siab Ahom tlangvâl an dah a Ram zau takan nei ta a ni

**Subungmunga** Chukapha hnuâ lal hmingthang ber chu Subungmunga hi a ni a Kum 42 (1487—1539 A D) zet a lal a ni A fapa Suklen an a mu hîl lai a that ta a A hun lai bian lal leh rorêltute inthab an ching hle mai Amah hi lal ropui leh thilthei tak a ni

A rorêl laia thil langsar deuh deuh te Kum 1536 A D ah Kachari lalin helna siam tumin a bei vak a, mahse hnehin a awm ta a Kachari lalna chu a sawp hlen ta a, an ram chu Ahom ramah an belh ta a ni

Koeb lai Bisua Singh leh a unaupa leh Manipur Raja te chu Sghungmanga huénah an zin a, lăwm mante an va pe a Thilpék tam tak an inpe tawn bawk a

Tin, Naga hovin an rawn rûn thulha invên nân kulh nghet tak a siam a Mohammedan-ho rawn rûntu hmasa ber pawh kha amah hian a lo dang kir a ni

Themthamna leh kut hnathawh an uir a, mipui nunin a sân phah a, ram dang atingin mi thiam an lo lût bawk a

Hindu sakhua Brahman lai finn Sudangphan zir tirna a lo lâr tial tial a Tin, China kum ohhlar dan kum 60 bia an ohhlar thin kha an bân ta bawk a Ahom ho lalna tinghettu leh tizantu ber a ni

Ahom ho lo hlawhtlinna chhante Ahom ho lo hlawhtlinna leh lo ropui tikna hian chhen tam t k a nei a Mi 9,000 vél lekin Assam ram pum an rawn awp tákna ohhante chu —

1 Assam a lo awm hmasaten Ahom ho hi an tlâk lo va ni Indo mi, râl hrât tak, thununna ngaisâng mi, tuarohhel tak, hrehaw n leh hrsatna tuar peih mi tak, mi huaisen leh ohak tak an ni Assam rama Bodo-ho lo awm sste kha phai khaw lumin a lo ti ngulin an lo inthlahdah laklawh tawh si a, tha thara an zu beih khân an hneh zêl mai a ni Mosolman ziaktu pakhat ohuan indo mi an nihia leh an mizia ah hmangaihna te, ngaidamna te, nun dân mawı te, thianghlina te humh tûr a awm lobzia thu a ziaak a ni An inelna ber chu indona hmuna huaisen hi a ni



2. **An haehte an enkawldân** Chity ho chu nairâwng taka Naga ho an sawisak arg Hlan an sawisa ve mai lo va, thionsh an sam / wk thin a Klâwnbawl pakbat pler chuen 'Chukopla ch an a is mite ann Chutya leh Pitar nite a Imang th / wk a Hna arg awb an the chuen an the ch a plal the a ni" a ti hui a Pbar ho pawhin Chu kple le a zaitute binn ch hblawli th min sam hse lan ngina a huach lo kin dob a ni th mahi an thuk lo, the an sawi thin a ni Assam tih pawh hi mite thuk lo a sima ch alang l k a min an ngai a ni kan tih tawh kua

3. **Innesh pawlhra** A A Ahon ho 900 lo latta kha upa an ni ber a ti sawr sate ren li a an innesh pawlh ra a Innema leh min a puth rano pumah a lo zoal t a ni

4. **Chi nthiar lohna** Innam brang nthiar lo vin nupni pesalah an nitch p win a Hnasarg thw k abte sipal lamah te inang renan an inen a Mite n an renah an ngina a, ren a lo ngelnghet ta a ni

5. **Sakhaw lam** Sakhaw ngainak mi tek an ni Tawngtal leh thil Hlan an nar hle baw k a klaw nuthlira a awm lo va A tawp lamah p ei chuan Hindu sakhate bia a tawngte an ni r pawh ta a hita tung chik a s nore hi a l chhuak ta a ni

6. **Rorêl an thiam** Lal pakbat chahvin ro a rêl a lal chu sawrkar lu ber a ni a Ar lake rêng rêng chu lal chhingkua mi an ni rger tur a ni a, amaherawachu lal fapa kha lalub a awm kler lêm lo Lal a thih chuan upa pathum Boragoham leh

Bargohain leh Barpatra Gohain te n lai ohhôngkua  
 aţangin lai tûr an thlang thîn Hêng upate hi lai  
 niantu an ni a, an nahnerawh chu an lai ve thei lo.

7 Ram leh hnam hmasâwnna Kawng siam  
 te, ohhiarpui (census) te, in sak te, sai man te, ei leh  
 in tûr thawh ohhuahna te an uar êm êm a Ramin  
 a lo ngêlngbeh phah ta a ni

### Tih tur

- 1 Assam map i, siakah khân Ahom ho Assam  
 rama an luh lai lem han siak teh
- 2 Engvânginngê Ahom ho an lo hlawhtlin ?

### BUNG 12

#### KOCH LALTE

Koch kote hi Mongolian thlah Bodo zinga mi  
 an ni An han bik deuh avâng hian Mongolian thlah  
 an nih lohte a rinawm thei hial a Mahse an ni ngel  
 a, an rawngah leh awm dânah Gurs leh Meoh hote nê  
 an inang hle Beng thlah fual an uar hlea sawi a ni  
 Goalpara, Coach Bihar, Julpaiguri leh Kamarupa bial  
 véla darh tate hi an thlahte an ni

A tirah chuan Goalpara biala khaw pschat  
 Chikangram bialah lai Hari Mendal a awm a Papa  
 pahnih nu hren ve ve lakah a nei a. Biau leh Siau  
 an ti a ni

Biau chu thiltitheh tak a ni a A ho tlêm té nê  
 Bhuyan lai tam tak an titlâwm a Brahmin-hovin  
 Hindu sakhuah brui luh tumin an bei a Ksha-  
 triyas pâwlah a inchohâl ta a. Hindu pathian Siva  
 thlahah a inchohâl a, a zuitute pawh lai ohhôngkua  
 (Rajbensi) an invuah ve a



Bisu chu lai a lo nih hnuaa Bisu Singh a inti a A khawpui Chikangram pawh Coach Bihar ah a sawn a Bisu (Sib Singh inti ta) chu amah thlawptuah hmangin hnem hrang sawm leh pahnih atangin opa sawm leh pahnih a thlang a A ram mite chu a chhiar vek bawh a Mi 20 chungah Thakura a lai a, mi 100 chungah Saikia, mi 1,000 chungah Hazarika, mi 3,000 chungah Umras, mi 60,000 chungah lamah chuan Nawab a laltir a Sipai leh khawtlang hotu a ni nghal a

Bisu Singh a chuan fapa sawm leh pariat a nei a A upate pahnih Beneras a lehkha an zir hlân kum 1504 A D ah a thi a A opa zawk Mall deb chuan Mahera, Naranarayan hming chawin a palina chu a ro chung a A unaupa Sukladhya chu Sila Rai (mute lai) tiin sipai hotu berah a siam a Koch lai ram zahtu ber a ni a, a zaht dân chu hetiang hi a ni —

Ahom nêna indona Koch lai hnuaa ram khat lai chuan Koch lai chu a phiar ru a Naranarayan-an em fiah a tum a, mahse Ahom lai Suklenmung a hnênah a lo râi tlân dâih a Ahom ho chuan an lo hum e, kum 1547 A D ah an indo phah ta a Dikrai leh Da liabara lujah Ahom-ho chu an hneh a, kulb ngheet tak an din nghâl a Kum 1647 A D ah Suklenmung a chuan a bei nawn leh a, chutah chuan Koch ho a hneh leh a, Koch-ho chu tam tak a that a, tam tak a man bawh a.

Naranaban a chuan Ahom ho nêna inrem tlân chu a duh a, mahse an inrem thei chuang si lo va, a tâwpah chuan an indo leh ta a Koch-ho chuan tui ah leh khawmualah chuan an hneh a Ahom lai leh upate chu Nempur ah an râi tlân a, an khawpui Garhgon-ah chuan Ahom lalin inremna a dil ta a Hetiang hian inremna a siam ta a ni

- (1) Ahom ho chu Koch lal thu hnuaish an kûn tûr a ni
- (2) Ahom khâwnbâwl fapate chu an hrên sak tûr a ni
- (3) Indonea an sênso zawng zawng an rûl ang a sai 60, puan 60, tangkarua leh rangkachak tam tâwk tak an pe bawk tûr a ni

Sila Rai Kachari lal a rûn leha, a hneh a, Koch lal thu hnuaish an kûn nghâl a, chhiah a chawitir bawk a

Manipur lal chu indo lovin a inpe bawk

Jaintia lal a hneh leh bawk a an lal chu indo usah a thi a, a fpa a aiah a laltir a, chhiah a chawitir reng bawk a Tin, Khairam lal Viryavan pawh chêng 15,000, rangkachak 900, sakawr 50 leh lai 20 nên an rawn inpe bawk a

Tippera leh Syhlet a hneh leh bawk a

Bhutan pawh a rawn inpe ve leh a

Sila Rai chuan Bengal a Nawab Sulaiman Karara ni awm lam Bengal a rûn a Mahse a hneh ta lo va Sila Rai chu an man a, an tântir ta a Mahse a rei deuh hnu chuan an chhuahitir leh a Kum 1576 ah Moghol lal Akbar an Bengal a rawn rûn ve thung a, Sila Rai chuan a lo pu a, awlsim tein an hneh ta a Sila Rai chuan zâwnghri a vei ta a, kum 1576 ah Gan ges Lui kamah Koch General ropui ber chu a thi ta a ni

Sila Rai thih hnu chuan a fapa Raghu Deb a chuan lal Naranarayana a siawh a beisei a Narana rayana chuan fapa a nei ta si a Chutih lal hran a bâwl ta a Mahse a pa mi chuan tha takin a in dan a, a ram atân Koch Hogo khawchhak lam a ruat a, ani'n Coach Bihar a chang a

Naranaryan a hi lai tha tik a ni Ahom mi  
 han fate a hrên sak kha a chhuah a A hun lai  
 hian Koch lai ramn a vanglai a tawng a ri Zira  
 lam ngaisâng mi a ni a, sakhaw lam a tihmasiwn a  
 Kamakhya temple Mosolman tibhbiatte a diu leh a  
 Brahmin sakhaw bruata thu Bengal atungir a la lut  
 a Sinkardev leh Madhabdev a ten Vaisheava sa  
 khua an rawn din chhuah pavh khu amo hun lai  
 hawk a ni Kawng sirah thungte a pho a, tuihu an  
 tam tak a siam a Pawsa lai hming chuarpet an  
 chher a Sila Rai nin hian an tangral thiam a  
 a ni

Mahse Koch lai hnuhungp lamte chu an tang  
 rual the ta mang 'o va Pakhatin Ahom tanpuina a  
 zawng a, a the na Mogul tanpuina an zawng a so  
 mahni leh anmahni an irde bhai ta a A tawpah  
 phei chuan Koch Hogo chu kam 1613 A D ah Mogul  
 ramab an belh ta a ni Cosoh Bihar chu Angul lai  
 Jehangir a thu hnuaiah a hming chuarvin a la ding  
 ve hrâm hrâm a ni Koch lai hnurnung pakhat Ba  
 linarayan a chu Pratap Singh a huan Darrang Raja  
 ah a dsh ve a Bhutia rôna vêngtu p khat ang lek  
 ah a tla hniam leh ta zêl a Cosoh Bihar chu Bi tish  
 hun lai thlengir siate tē tak te angin a la owm ve  
 a, independence hnoin West Bengal in a bu ve ta  
 a ni

## Tih tur

- 1 Koch ho hi engtingge an lo kal ?
- 2 General Sila Rai hi engtingge General ropui  
 a ni tih kan hriat ang ?

## BUNG 13

## HUN LAIHAWLA MOSOLMAN BUN THU

(1615—1634 A D.)

Kum 1615 A D. vél laia Raja Pratap Singh a a lai lai chuan Ahom laia ram chu Darrang, Lakhimpur, Sibsagar leh Nowgong khu a huap ber a. Chutih lai chuan India ramah Jehangir-a leh Shah Jehan-a Mogul laite rorél hun lai vél a ní a He indona hian hun rei fê a huap a ní

Indo I-na : A ohhan ber pakhat chu Ahom lai Pratap Singh an Mogul laka râl tlân Balinarayan a lo hum vâng a ní A pahnihnasah chuan Mosolman sum dâwng enthlatusa puhin a lo that baw a Chuvângin Bengal ram awptu Kasima hovin an rawn rûn ta a ní

Hmun tam takah an bei a, an inchak chhâwk thîn a Bharalimukh-ah Ahom in an hneh a, râlthuem tam tak lain mi tam tak an that a. Tin, Renikhat ah an chak leh a Mogul-ho chu Hojo-ah leh Dharmanarayan-ah an chak ve thung a; Chu mi hnuah India ramah Shah Jehan-a a lo lai ta a.

Shah Jehan-a chuan a ram a rawn sauh va Ahom ho chuan Mosolman sumdâwng an lo that leh a Mogul hnusia mi Dankesh-a ohéng 500 nêna an rama lo tlân lût an lo hum leh baw a. Indona a lo chhuak leh ta a

Bharalimukh-ah Ahom-in an hneh leh a Hojo inbeihnasah an lo dang kir leh thei baw a Sriyhat-ah Mogul an chak thung a Kamarupa ah leh hmun dangah pawh an hneh ta zêl mai a. Upper Assam thlengin an bei a, mahse an hneh thei ta bik lo Kum 1639 A D -ah remna an siam ta a Kum 1641 A.D.-ah Pratap Singh-a chu a thi ta a

Indo II na : Mogul lai Shah Jehan a a lo damlo ta a, a fate'n lalna an inchuh buai ta a Chutih lai chuan Assam ramah Jayadh Vaj a lai a Lal fate buai lai chu Mogul-ho hnawchhuahna remohangah an ngai a, lai fate zingah Aurangzeb-a chu a lo thei ta ber a Ani chuan Bengal governor Mir Jumla chu kum 1662 A D -ah Ahom-ho ngam túrin sipai 30,000 sawr chungchuan mi 1,000 leh laung 300 vél nèn a tir a Brahmaputra lui an zawh ohho va, Srigharh ah nasa féin an inbel a, Gauhati an luah ta a Sam dhara leh Simlagarh kulhte an bel zél a Remna siampui an tum leh an duh si lo va Ahom khawpui Garhgoan a hneh a, lai inte a luah ta a Ahom ho chu hmun hrang hrangah an inkulh zél a Fúr a lo thleng a, ruahpui vânáwn a súr a, kawngte chu tuilin a chím pil zo ta a Tichuan Ahom sipaite chuan an dang châr ve ta thung a

Mogul ho chu an tàm nasa mai a, tam takin an thih phah ta a Assam ram pumah helna a lo chhuak bawk a Bengal ah tàm a lo tla bawk a Chu echhap ah Mir Jumla a lo damlo leh ta bawk a, remna an siam ta a.—

- 1 Bharati leh Kalang chu an ramri a ni ang a
- 2 Ahom lalin sai 40 leh rangkachak leh tangka tam tak a pe ang
- 3 A fanu pakhat a pe bawk ang a, kum khat ohhúngin thla tin sai 20 a pe bawk túr a ni

Mir Jumla chu Dacca ah a háwng a, a thi ta a Jayadhvaj-a pawh kum 1663 A D ah a thi ve ta a

**Indo III-na** Kum 1663 ah chuan Chakradhvaj Singh a a lo lai ve ta a Mogul ho hnawbhehhoah a tum a Lachit a hovin Ahom pasaltha rual chuan "Kartoya Luisah ngûubnam i sil nger teh ang u, an ti a Chutih laia Gauhati a Mogul Bawrh sap Firuj Khan a chuan, Idonaa in chaw kha in pe tha duh lo," tiin a lo vau baw a Lachit hote nen ch an an indo ta a an hma chu an su kaw ta dusk cu k ma a, Gauhati leh Pandu chu thla hnih lekah an la ta mai a Firuj Khan a pawh chu an man ta a

**Saraighat indona** Chutah Aurangzeb an sakawr chungchualg mi 18,000 sipai 30,000 leh thak p m. 16,000 Raja Ram Singh a hovin a rawu tu ta a Lachit a hote chuan Saraighat Kulh (Pandu khang m) chu an lo chei tha sauh sauh baw a Singhat Kulhah chuan an hau inbei ta nger a, an awk hlei thei ta mang lo va Tezpur khangah te Hajah t an inbei zel a Ram Singh a chuan Lachita chu in mal beihpuiah te a cho va Khawmual lamah abom ho an chak deuh zel a Lawngah Mogul an chak ve thung a A tiwpah chuan inremna an siam ta a Kum 1670 A D ah Chakradhvaj chu a thi ta a

Chakradhvaj Singh a thih hnua Ud-yrahitya Singh a nena inremna an siam chu Ram Singh a chuan a duh lo va, Saraighat ah haw chuan an inbei leh ta a Lachit Bar Phukon a hai tawh kha damlo chungin a lo thlang leh ta a Mogul ho chu Ranga mati thlangin an um ta a Monas Lui chu Mogul leh Ahom ho ramri a lo nita a Lachit Bar Phukon a huaisenna leh inpum pekna avangin Saraighat hnebna

ropui tak chu an chang ta a ni chah lawmmant n  
taka p'k buu lawk chuan Lachit buaisena chu a lo thi  
ta a ni

### Tah tur

- 1 Mosolmen sipai leh Ahom sipante u be h d n  
han sawi teh
- 2 Fag v'inginge Suragbat ah indona a awm  
leh thin ?

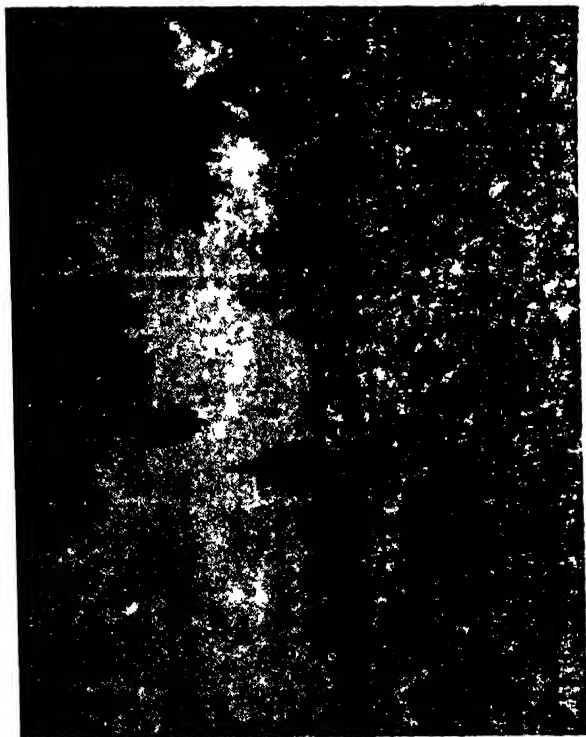
### BUNG 14

#### A JOM ROPUI LAIA LATE

Ahom lai ram lo u din din leh a din lai oh n  
cor te kan zir tawh a Tupa chuan an v'at'v'ia  
late chanchin kan lo zir tawh ang

Gadadhar Singh (1681-1695 A.D.) Tupa  
khuai a laia hmu chhu kti Gobarati a li A hun  
lai huan helna leh inphar r'uknain ram nasa taka  
tithuai lai a ri a "Kihse a thitibtheihna leh nua  
a argin laia netet tak a din thung a ni

Cauhati kang Ilakhuli indoraah Mogul ho a h ch  
a la pui an r'at sakah chuan hetung Lian ar sak  
ughe nghe a "Lal Gadadhar Singh a Cauhati a Mogul  
man ti d'wit' chuan he r'atbuam hi kum 162 A.D.  
lak a ni," tin Miri hovin Ahom ram an r'at leh a  
Sipai tam tak tirin an han um chhuaka, ril lak tin  
tak an la a, kulh nglet tak an din nghal hawk a  
Lota Naga leh Nen chag Naga ho Ahom ram r'at  
thintute pawh an hneb leh a, tam tak an thet a A  
ram chhungah pawh amah pbiartute a tudawl a, an  
sumte a lak sak a Gorsain ho briatu amah dodal



Hmān lai Sibesgar Tokhuab



tute chu tam tak a brem a Sakta Hindu temple a  
sa baw k a Kawng leh leilawn tam tak a siam a,  
tute a khuap baw k a Ram a tehtir a, record fel  
takin a vawn thattir a ni

Rada Singh (1696—1714 A D) Gadadha Singh a  
fapa upa xiwk a ni a Ram pawn lamah Ahom lalna  
nasa takin a zaub va, Ahom lal zinga ropui bera sawi  
a ni A hmssa berin a ram chhunga Gorsain-ho tih-  
dubdahna a reh phawt a Inthuralna leh inremna  
chuan ram a tichak ta a Chutah ram pawn lama  
hmelma lam chu a hawi ta a ni

1 Naga rûn thu, Naga hovin Ahom ho rawn  
rûnin, chi khurahte ni an thah thin avangin an rûn  
lêt ve a, a hnech ta a

2 Kachari nêna indona Kachari lal Tamra-  
dhvaj Singh a chuan Mohamedan nêna indo buai lai  
denohbein l l hran bâwl a lo tum a Chu chu tirek  
tûrin sipai pâwl bnh a tîr a Pâwl khat chu Bar  
Baru a hovin sipai 37,000 chu Dansiri ruamah a tîr  
a Pâwl khat leh chu Pani Phukon a hovin sipai  
34,000 hruain Raha lamah Kapli ruamah a tîr a,  
Bar Baru a ho chuan a khawpui Maibong an la a,  
râl lāk tam tak leh sipai 700 nên an lo hāwng a  
Pani Phukon ho pawhin an hma an su kaw hnech ble  
a, Khaspur thlang thelhin an hnech ta a An hotu  
ber a damlob avangin an kir leh ta a

3 Jaintia rûn thu Kachari lal chuan Jain-  
ta lal chu Ahom lake hum tûrin a sâwm a, mahse  
Maibong atanga Ahom-ho an kir leh tak avangin puih  
an ngaih loh thu a sawi leh a Jaintia lal Bam  
Singh a chuan Kachari ram lākna hun remchanga  
ngalin an lal Tamradhvaj chu a man a, a tātir a

Kachari lai chuan Ahom lai chu tanpuituah a sawm ve ta thung a Rudra Singh-a chuan Jaintia ho chu a do ta a, a hneh a, Kachari lai chu a ohhuah a Mah se ohhiah chaw thuah Jaintia khâwnbâwl upaho an hel leh ta a Tum hnih lai an indo leh a, a hneh leh ta a Ahom lai hnénah ohhiah a chaw leh ta a Jaintia lai Ram Singh a chu a lo thi ta a, a fapa chuan a fanute pahnih Ahom lai a neihtir ta a An insumdâwn tawn leh thei ta a ni

Bengal pawh rûn a tum ta a Ahom lalna chu Kartoya Lui thleingin tihzau a tum a, Dastâ hote pawh in an pui a Mahse an beih hma kum 1714 A D an a thi ta a

A rorêl dân A ram chu bmun ngah a then a chûng then khat chu hmun thumah a then darh leh a Rorêlna tha zîwk a siam a, a pa ram tehtir kha a ohhonzawm a, leiman lampangah hma a sawn phah lehzuai a ni

Sibsagar kiengah leirawhchanin Rangpur khaw pui a din a Namdang leh Diman Luah leilawn a dawh bawk a Jangasagar ah tokhnah leh temple ropui tak a siam a Kawng leh temple tam tak a siam bawk a

India ram hrang hrangah thil zir tum mi a tu ohhuak a, mi thiam a la lût thung a Sikulte a hawng a Bisneth ah durbar ropui tak a siam a Tibet nêna insumdâwn tawna a siam bawk a Sik ta Hindu kul nût ni mah se, sakhaw zalenna a hawng a ni

Hêng a ram chin dân te, a rorêl dân te, hmêl ma a hneh dân te leh ama mite a enkawl thiam an avang hian mite'n Rudra Singh Ropua emaw, India

khawchhak Sivaji a emaw thltak hialah an ngai a ni  
A hun lai hian Ahom lalna hian a vawrtawp a thletg  
nun a lang Fapa pawh a nei a, a upa ber Siva  
Sing a chuan a ai a awhtia a ni

**Siva Singh (1714—1744 A D)** Siva Singh a  
hi a pa aigai indo mi vak a ni lo Dfla lo crawh  
chu a do va, a hneh a Sakhaw mitak a ni a Hi  
di temple te a din a Rangpur ah ror'loa hmun ro  
pui tak a din hawk a Kom 1739 khân Sâp pali a  
ror'loa hmun en tîrin an lo kal a ni

**Rajeswar Singh (1754—1769 A D)** Rudra  
Singh a taja pui a ni Rangpur chu a khawpuih  
a hmag a Por l thiam t k a ni a A thltih paw  
mawh de di deul te —

1 **Dafla rân thu** Dafla ho hian an rawn rûn  
fo mai a tum khut phai chu ass mase 15 leh lupui  
an mar sak a Rajeswar Singh a chuan a rûn lât  
ve tî a A hreh a, reuna er siam a tangte an il  
chhuah tawn a, Ahom hmuai b an kîn ta a

4 Mîkir hovin kam 1765 ah an chhrih clawi an  
lo titâwp a Rajeswar Singh a thirrim chuan sipai  
pâwl hrih Chaparala leh Kapli ah a tir a, an hneh a  
an in leh lote an hâl sak a

3 **Burma òm chhuah thu** Burma hovin Ma  
nipur la' Paja I Singh a chhrih ram eta a ùm chhuak  
a, a aah Kal mfa laleh an dah a Jai Singh a chuan Ra  
jeswar Singh a chu tanpuita-h a sâwm ta a Tum k' t  
chu an hlawchham a, a tum hnibneah chuan Râla  
lamah an kal ta a Naga sipaite nân Burma ho chu  
an hnawtchhuak te a Jai Singh a chhrih lah a thu leh  
a, a fanu chu Rajeswar Singh a a rehthir a

Kachari leh Jaintia lai chu intibuai hovin an  
pe a

Rajewar Sing a hi nawmsakna lam ngaisang m  
a ni a Rorelna chu Barbarua Kirtiohendra kutah,  
dah mai a Sakhaw pakhat Moemaria Gorsain obh  
tihduhdah a tum a, busina nasa tak a chhuah phah a  
A lai lai hian British East India Company (British  
samdāwngho) Goalpara thlengin a lo kal a ni

Khawpui leh temple ropui tak tak a din a, zirah  
lam a ngaisang bawh a Kawngte a sial bawh a ni

### Tih tur

- 1 Ahom lalte zinga i ngaisân ber ohanohi  
sawi la, i ngaisânna ohhan sawi bawh teh

### AHOM LAL RAM RAWIH LAMA LALTE

Ahom lalna bi thil chi hrang hrang avāngin a i  
rawih ta tial tial a A rawih lampanga lai chanohin  
tiem han sawi blek la —

Lakshmi Singh (1760—1780 A D) Rudra  
Singh a fapa naupang ber a ni A hun lai hian Mo  
maria-ho an hel a Moemaria ho bi Hindu ho zing  
pawl khat Sankardev a thlahte atanga lo chhuak an  
ni, Vishnu chauh biak tûr an ti a Moran ho te  
Ciutya ho te, Kichari te leh hian daz atangin a  
lo chhuak a Pawl olak tak an ni a Gadhedev  
Singh a hun lai atanga tiabo an tum tawh kha an  
a Lakshmi Singh a hun lai hian hel tham set an  
ni tawh a ni

Lainu Phuleswar i Durga a biak luihtirna leh a  
tibniwmsahua phuba kha lak an tum ran a Mo  
maria Gorsain leh a fapa Bāngan chuan an hrui a

## HISTORY OF ASSAM

Gihager Hange Tolatel Ghar



Ragha chuan Ber Earua intun Ahom ho chu a ber a an hneh ta a Ramkanta Moamaria mi chu lalah a dih ta a Ahom lal leh a upate chu thah vek an tum a, mahse an hel thut a, lalna an chhuah leh ta a Lakshmi Singa a chu a lal leh ta a

**Gaurinath Singh (1780—1794 A D)** Laks' i Singh a fapa upa ber a ni Moamaria hel vaw' huihna a lo chhuak a, Burha Gohain in a hneh huihna tha taka enkawl turin a rawn a Mahse a zawn lo va bel vaw' thumna a lo chhuak leh a Ahom ho chu an tlawn lek lek thin a Darrang lal br shnaraval a chuan a rawn do baw' nen Gaurinath a mangang chuan British ho pui turin a zu sawma, Capt Welsh a hovin an rawn hneh sak ta a li

**Kamaleswar Singh (1794—1810 A D)** Kamaleswar Singh a lo lal ve leh a, ram tirah telna a lo chhuak a A tawpah chuan remna leh mawn a lo lang leh deuh va Konyak Naja lal Phutan te n n pawh an lo inrem leh ta a Kum 1818 A D ah sawnghri vein a thi ta a

**Chandrakanta Singh (1810—1818 A D)** A lo lal ve leh a A lalna bi Bar Phukan Badanchandra in tibkhawloh sak tumin Burma lal chu rupaia a sawm a Ahom lalna chu an hneh ta a Badanchandra chu lalah an dah a; mahse rei lo tshah Rep Singh an a that ta a Burma ho chuan an rawn rhu nawn leh thin a, a tawpah chuan British hovin an rawn um chhuah sak ta a Mahse Ahom lalna chu British thu huais a awm a lo tul ve ta thung a Ahom lal lo rawihna chhan langsar deuh deuh te chu hengte hi an ni —

1 Ahom lalna hi kum 600 vél lai a ni ta a  
Kum 200 vél hi hnam khat lai hun ohhông a ni duh  
hle a, an lo rawih ta pawh hi a hun ve tawh rêng a

2 Hetih hun laia ram chakna chu lalte hi an  
ni a Ahom lai buchrông lam hi an lo chek lovin  
nawmsip te an bawl a, an nonrâwngin an sakhaw rin  
dârte a lo d k ta le bawh a An upate an ring ta  
lotuk a ni

3 Brahmaputra pher him leh ei leh in awls mna  
amench an lo awm rei tain, an lo inhlêtdah rei tawh  
a An lo kal tîrh lai thabru leh nin dân an bloh  
va, a chawg chuan sipai hotute meuh pawh ral rûn  
tûra kâlte an lo breh ta a ni

4 Sawrkârin sipai nghet a nei ta lo va Sipai  
atân lo nei mi zirur that mang loh leh ralthum tha  
lo tak tak chauh an nei a Lônab chuan Mogal sipai  
hial pawh lo dang thei khân Burma sipai pawh an  
dang ze ta lo va

5 Moamarla lai khân Ahom ho lalna bulpui a  
tirghing ta bawh a

Bar Phukon Badarohandra in mahni ram phatsan  
in Burma ho mahni ram rûnpuiab a sâwm a

7 British hovin Burma awp behua leh tîrdih  
dahra ata an chhan chhuak a, an ram chu an ramah  
an belhin an awp ta bawh a

Burma òm chhuah thu Burma mite chu Assam  
ramah chuan an inlung lile a Assam mite chuan  
tûn thlengin Burma awp beha awm lai chu sawi  
pawh râpthlak an la ti a Goalpara te, Sylhet te,  
Chittagong te, Cachar te leh Manipur te an rûn thîn

a, Governor General in a lo hnar pawhin an sáwt ohuang lo va Tin, an nunráwn bákah British ho ohakzia an suangtuah sual deuh va, an tláwm phah ta a ni

Governor General siawhin David Scott a a lo ohhuak a, Cachar, Jaintia leh Nowgong te a rawn tlawh ohho va Gauhati ah a lo lút ohho zél a, sipai páwl hnih a tır ta a Raha te, Kalaber te, Moramukh te, Jorhat te, Cachar te leh Rangpur thlengin a hneh a Singphos a hote pawh a hneh tel ta a Kum 1826 A D ah Yandaboo inremna an siam ta a Burma-ho chu Assam ațangin an hnawtchhuak hlen ta a

### Tih tur

- 1 Eng vângin nge Ahom lalna ram a lo rawih tak ?

## BUNG 16

### AHOM HNAM NUN DÂN TLÂNGPUI

Hmasânga an nun dân Khawvél lo pian tırh chuan tui chauh hi awm a Vânah kbian thiltitheh tak pakhat Pha a awm a Chu chuan ohakai ang ke sâwm nei a siam a, satel a siam leh a, rûl lu pariat nei leh sai vâv a siam a Rangkachak maimawm hian pui pui pahnih a siam leh a, chu maimawm êk ațang chuan lei hi a lo awm ta nin an ngai a

An hnam lo chhuahna bul atân chuan vân Lalpa, Hindu-in Indra an tih, Ahom hovin Lengdon an tih thlahte an nih an ring a Lengdon a chuan a fapa Lengkan a chu leia lalah a tır a, a duh lo va, a tupate pahnih Khuntung-a leh Khunlai a a tır



leh a Pathian lim te, dawı ngûnhnâm te, khuang leh arpa te a kentir a A upa zâwk Khuntung a chu lei lal a ni ang a, Khunlai a chu a upa a ni ang Tichuan kum 568 A D ah thir leilâwnah an lo chhuak a Mungri Mungram (China) an lo thleng a, an hman hmawh avângin an thilpêkte chu an theihrgbilh a, la tûrin an kir leh a Khunlai a chuan a u Khuntung a chu a hnawt ohhuak a Khuntung a leh a thlahte chu Ava (Burma) ah an lal a Chu mite thlah atang chuan Chukapha, Assam rama Ahom lalna dintu tak chu Burangis an tihah chuan an ram chanchin kim takin an ziak a

An sakhua Pathian tam tak ring mi an ni Phirataru chu siamtu a ni a Lengdon chu engkım tithei, lal leh rorêltu a ni Jasingpha chu zirna pa thian a ni a, Phai chu mei pathian a ni an ti thın a Nakin hnush erawh chuan Hindu sekhaw Vaishnava Hindu an tih chu an lo ring ve ta a An rorêltute leh puithiamte chu Saktasim pawl an ni zêl a Hnam thenkhatte chuan Moamaria pawl an lo ring ta bawh a ni

Siam thatna Assam rama Hindu sakhua an zawm dan a lo fel tak loh avangin Sankardev a hovin "Vaishnava Reformation" tın siam thatna (reformation) an lo nei ta a Sankardev a hi Kemata lal thlah atangin Nowgong biala Alipukhiri khuam a piang a Brahmin sikulah lehkha a zir a India hmâr lam rama Hindu hmun serhte tlawhin, Kafir a pawh a hmu a A zirtir Madhadev a leh Koch lal Naranarvan a te puibin nasa takin hna a thawk a A zirtir dân tlângpui chu —

- 1 Tantrik Hindu pâwl bi mi retheite tâna hau-tak lutuk a, mibringa inthawi an chin bi ban tûr a ni

- 2 Pathian pakhat Vishnu chahh biak tûr a ni
- 3 Milem biak loh tûr
- 4 Chi leh kuang leh sakhaw engpawh Pathian  
hmaah chuan ang khat kan ni
- 5 Chhandam ni tûrin rinna leh tawngtai a tâwk,  
inthawina leh chawimawina ni lovin

Assamese tawngin sakhua a zirtira, Gero, Bhutia, Naga Mikir, Kairartas, Brahmin leh Sudra te pawh an tel a Khawtlâng nun siam thatu leh zirna lam chawi sangtu a ni bawk Kum 118 mi run Coah Bihar ah a thi ta a ni

Ahom sawrkâr William Bentinck-a chuan "Ahom ho lal reina obhan chu an rorêl thian vâng a ni," a ti a Lal chu Pathian ruat-han ngai a sawr kâr lô ber ni ngâlin, thoneihne tawp a nei Lal a thihin a fapa upa berin lalna a rochung a, mahse a fapa dang emaw, unau emaw leh lalna dang pawhin lalna chu rochun theih dân a awm a Lal tûr chuan zabawm leh hmêlhem lonih a ngai a An lal tûr an chawinawi dân chu Lal chuan pathian him leh ngûr hnâm a keng ang a, sei pa chung a chuangin Charai der khawpuia pipal thing tlar bungah chuan a lût ang a, lal inah pothiamten toi thianghim (toiserb) in an lo bual ang a, chutah lilou nêu lalthutthi ngah an thu ang a, mihanbovin thilpêk an hlân ang Pawi sa ther an ohher ang a, thilpêk leh lâwmmen sawrkâr mihan leh sakhaw rawngbâwtute hnénah a pe ang Lal in a luh dâwnin a ngûnhoam ken khân mi pakhat a that ang Mahse Rudra Singh a chinah kha chuan mibring siab lawi an hmang ta zâwk a Rangpur a lal in chu mau kulha kuog tiat a ni a, inthâwmna tawng 120 a sei leh tawng 30 a zau ohei mawi ruith mai a awm a

**Khâwnbâwl upate** Khâwnbâwl upa min (Minister) an tihthe chu Brga Gohain Bar Gohain leh Bar Patna Gohain an ni Bial bik neun lal takin an awm ta thia! a Indo thu te, inremna thu te leh lal thuah te the an nei em em hlawm a Hângho hian lalna chu an inrochun thei lo va, lal a dubâwng a thlang ma thîn a ni Hâng mite bâkeh hian Bar Barua, Bar Phokon leh Governor tam tak an la awm leh a Tin, ram then darhah lal ténau tam tak an la awm leh a Hng zingah n so Ahom mi kher lo pawh hram dang mite pawh an tel ve thei a ni

**Sipai** S dai lamah choso kum 15 atanga kum 50 chin ch phl l th theih a ni Mi 20 chu Bora in a ho va mi 00 chu Sakia in mi 1,000 chu Hazarika in mi 600 chu Rajahm in, mi 100 chu Phuker in a ho va An h a se e n em a, Muslim r sâwm lai mi p l thein an ngam thei a mahae Mosol man sakawr chungkuang mun Ahom mi za lai a huch thei thung a ni Rerina lam chu a krah ba a, mit aiah mit tin arg a ni her Fuke hieh emaw beng leh hnâr hieh emaw leh khai hlum hial te hrem a ni a Chhiab ch in tinh chêng 1 an chaw a lo aore 3 an pe a, tha a an rih theih loh chuan chêng 2 in an pha a

An hua her chu lo neih a ni a Rangkachak leh tangkarua an chher bawh thîn a Silk te, silai blo te an siam a Lawng pawh an nei tha ble An tawng hman ber chu Assamese a ni

### Tih tur

- 1 Ahom hovin engtingge khawvél lo pian dân an sawi thîn ?
- 2 Eng vângingge Ahom hovin kum 600 lai ro an rél theih ?

## BUNG 17

## KACHARI HO

Kachari ho hi Bodo ho zinga mi an ni a Assam ramah hian vawı khat chu lai ram ropu tak an lo din tawh tih kan hria a Aiyau Maraka ho te, Ahom leh Bodo hote'n an lalna ram chu an rawn tidarh zo ta a ni Kachari ho hian Brahmaputra phai ruamah Bodo (Bodo Fate) tui hming an invuah a North Cachar Hills ah chuan Dimas or Dimasa (Lurpu Fate) an intı thung a Brahmaputra leh Kosi Lui inkar tläng thut Kachari ram an tih atanga an hming hi lo chhuak a nih a rinawm

Kachari tih hian Koch, Mech, Chutya, Lalung, Moran, Gero leh Tippera te nen hian inlaichinna tak an nei a Ahom lehkhabu Burungis a kan hmuh dan chuan Assam chhak lamah Brahmaputra kama Dikhu leh Kullong inkar ram hi an lalna ram nun a lang a Dhanisi leh North Cachar ram bung then then pawh a huem awm e Anzabun an tllahute an ohui dân chuan Mahabharata hun laia mi huaisen Bhima Pindha fapa hi an ramah a lo kala Hirimba (chawm nu) nen an ilnei a Fapa Ghatotkacha an nei ta a Chu mi thlah chu nun an insawi a Hirimba hming chawı chuan Hirimbapur, tına Dimapur ni ta khu khawpuah an din ta a ni

Kum zabi 13—15 lai vel kha chuan tına kan sawı tak ramah kha an oheng a Ahom ho nen an indo thin a, an inhneh ohbawk ohhen a Ahom ho chuan an remahthe an han belh leh that that thin a, mahse an lo ding chhuak ve leh thin a ni An khaw pui Dimapur ah chuan leirawhchanin in an sa a

Chessman Pillar an tih t'ak, an hmêlmate an bnebna an briat rengna lung phunnate pawh leirawhchan chu hmuh tûrin a la awm a, an lal inthlah ohhawn dân-te pawh chhût theih a la ni

Kum zabı 16 leh 17 hun vêl lai pawh khân Ahom leh Koch lalte nêr chuan an inrem ther lo va An lal Detsing a leh Ahom lal Suhungmung a te pawh Dan siri phaisah an indo va Kachari ho chuan an ngam lo va Dimapur an ohhahsan a khawpui thar Maibong (buh tamna khawpui) North Cachar ah an din leh ts a

Koch lal Neranarayan a leh a urappa Sila Rai a ten Nowgong leh North Cachar vêla awm Kachari ho chu an hneh a, Ahom hovin an puih thu kan briat loh avângin mahnia lal ram neia awm ni ngei tîr an ni Chutah Cachar phai lamah an lût thla hret hret a

Kum zabı 17 hau lama an chenchirah pawh in do thu hi a tam ber a ni a Hindu sekhyain a luan hneh ve hle tawh hawk a Kum 1603 A D vêlah Jasha Narayan a a lo lal a, Jaintia lal Dhan Manika nêr an indo va, a bneh a Jaintia lal fanu pahnih chu Kachari lal an pe a, a pami chu Khaspur ah an hrem sak hawk a

Ahom nêna indo Jaintia lal Jasha Manika chuan Kachari leh Ahom ho indo se a tih avângin Ahom lal Pratap Singh a chu a fanu a neih tîr a, Kachari ram kal tlanga hneitîr a tam a Kachari lal chuan a lo phal lo ngei a an indo phab ta a Ahom ho chan chu a tîr lam chuan a han tha deuh va, mahse Kachari lal Pratap Narayan a ho chuan an

bneh ta a, an khawpui chu Maibong atengin Kirtipur ah a sawn ta a. He mi huu hian Mosolman in Ahom ho chu a rûn fo va. Kachari chuan hun remohâng an hmu a, hun rei tak an awp bet a. Ahom lal Pratap Singh-a chuan a fanu Kachari lal huénah a neih tir ts hial a ni. Ahom lalna lal ata Kachari lal Tamradhvaj a chi a bel ve leh ta a. Ahom lal Rudra Singh a chuan sipai 70,000 hruan Maibong an la ta a. Tamradhvaj a chi Khaspur ah a ráltlân a mahse khawrik leh sautên a lo lén avâng n a kir leh ta a. Chutib lai chuan Jaintia lal huénah tanpuia a dil a.

**Jaintia, nêna indo** Jaintia lal Ram Singh a chuan Kachari ram buai lai chu hun remohâng a ngain a bei ta thut mai a. Kachari lal Samarang a chuah Rudra Singh a a sâwm ve thung a, Jart a lai chu a thawm ta zawk a. Mahse Ahom ho nên entan an intibuai leh tbin a. Moamria ho Ahom laka tel an lo hum avângin rei fé an indo phib bawk a.

**Manipur leh Burma nêna indo** Kachari lal Govindra Chandra lal lun a obhahlewh Koni Dan leh a fapa Tala Ram an bel a. Manipur lal Marjit Singh a chuan a rawn rûr hawk a. Govindra chuan Manipur lal tlâwm Chaurajit Singh-a chu tanpuia a sâwm a. Mahse Marjit Singh a chu Burma in a bneh a, a unupai Gannur Singh a nên Kachari ram ah an lo ráltlân a, Kachari ram chu Manipur lal tlan khâwm chuan an la ta mai a, Govindra Chandra chu Syhlet ah a ráltlân ve thung a. British ho tanpuia a sâwm a, mahse a blawchham a.

**Kachari lalna a tu ta** Govindra Chandra chuan Burma ho tanpuia a sâwm a, Kachari ram an rawn la ta thut ni a. British ho thán an hlau

tháwng leh ta si a Burma leh Manipur ho chu an hnawtchhuak a, an ramah an belh sak ta a Kachari ho chu an lal pakhat thu hnawtchhuak la kún mah se, an lo darhsarh ta hle a An sakhsa pawh Bodo ho sakhsa kha la vuan zél mah se, Hindu sakhsa a hneh deuh zél zâwk a Kum 1790 A D ah an lal leh a upaho chu dâr lungpui lem ohhúngah an khung a, an lo chhuak chu Hindu hnam Kshatriya ah an ohh. a ta a vi

### Tih tur

Engatinge Kachari hian Assam ramah ram hle an neih ták loh ?

## BUNG 18

### KHASI HO

Khasi leh Jaintia note kha tûns an awmna thlang an pan ta tih kan hriet hnu khân an chanohin thlang pui chu lung zikah te, pawisa leh lungphun atang te leh Ahom thu zikah Burmijis atang tein kan la hre zauh zauh va Jaintia Hills ah Khasi Synteng an ohéng ber a Mahabherata ah chuan Aryan hovin an hneh a Hmeichhe lal ram an ti thín a An khawpui chu Jaintiapur an ti a Jaintia Parganasan tih Syhet biela mi chu kum 1500 A D ah Brahman lalten an awp a A hnubhúng lal palite chauh chu hriet chian an ni a

Kum zabi 16 vélah Jaintia Hills hi Koch lal Nara Narayan a unaupe Sila Rai an a rawn hneh a Pawisa thar te a ohher a, Khairam lal chuan Sila Rai hnubhúng ohhieh a chawh ta a

Kum zabi 17 naah Kachari hovin an rawn hneh ve leh a, Kachari lal hnuaiah Jaintia tlâng thut ram Digharia a awm latin Khasi leh Jaintia lal Dhan Manik-a chuan a rûn a, an lal Prabhakar chu an man a, an tântir a. Ani chuan Kachari lal tanpuiah a siwm a, Kachari ho chuan an hneh a, Dhan Manik-a chu Kachari lal hnuaiah chuan a kûn ta a. A far nute pahnih a nehtir a, a ro loahtu tûr Dass Manik a chu a hrên sak bawk a ni.

Ahom nên an inlaichin dân. Dhan Manik a a lo thi a, Jasa Manik a a lo lal a, Kachari ho tibkian a dub a angin Ahom lal Pratap Singh a chu a fanu nehtir a tum a. Kachari ram kal tlanga hruutir a tum a. Kachari ho chuan an lo phal lo va, kum 1618 A D ah Ahom leh Kachari ho chu an indo ta catam mai a. Kachari ho chu an tlawm ta tih kan hmu tawh a.

Sumdâwnna lamah pawh an inzawm leh ta zîl a. Khasi lal fanu dang pawh Ahom lal a fêk belb leh a. Jaintia lal chuan Phulguri ah bazar siam Ahom lal a phal sak a. Brahmaputra leh Surma Lui ruam lamah pawh an insumdâwn tawn nesa hle a. An kuva zuk leina thin chu Khuaihati ((Gaubati) Kuva Khaw pui] an ti a. Jasha Manik a hi a hmingthang hle a. Coach Bihar lal fanu nupuih a zû nei a. Janteswari lim pawh tawn hâwnin an sawi. A thih hnu hian lal tam fê an lo lal leh a.

Jasamatla Roy lal latin sumdâwnna lamah Ahom ho nên buaina an lo nei tan a. Assamese sumdâwngte an lo manavângin Ahom hovin an insumdâwn tawna zawng zawng chu an khâr a, Sonapur-a sumdâwngtute an man a. A châng chuan an han iorem leh thin a.



**Ahom nêna indona** Kum zabi 18 naah chuan  
 inghiringhona a lo chhuak tan ta a Kum 1707  
 A D ah chuan Ahom lai Rudra Singh a chuan Ka  
 chari lai Tamradhvaj a do va Kachari lai chuan  
 Ram Singh I na chu pui turin a sawm e a pui ta a  
 Mahse Ahom ho an kir leh t k avângin tanpui an  
 ngai ta lo va Ram Singh a chuan Ka hari lai chu  
 a bei ta thur mai e Kachari lai chuan Ahom lai  
 a sawm ve leh ta thung a Ahom lai chuan Rari  
 Singh a chu Kachari ram chhu hsan tûrin a tir a  
 mahse a dub lo va, an indo va, a tlawm ta a  
 Ram Singh a leh a fapa Jamarayan a leh a fanu pa  
 thum a tântir a ziwonghi veinn an pa chu a thi leh  
 ta nghal a

**Ahom nêna indo II-na** Jamarayan a eou a pa  
 thih hnu chuan a lo lai ta a Rudra Singh a nêna  
 inrem nân a fann pahni a neitur a Mah e a  
 chhiab chaw a tibtâwp avângin an indo leh ta a  
 Jamarayan a chu kum 14 lai a tântir a An ir nu  
 dawn tawna kawng a tichat ta vek a

Hun rei fe thlengin Ahom nen chuan a châng a  
 inrem, a châng inrem lovin a sawm a Kum 1824  
 A D ah Burma hovin Ram Singh II na lai laun an  
 rawn rûn a mahse British hovin an ñm chhuah sak a

**Jaintia lai tâwpna** Ram Singh pahniha  
 lai laun Nowgong a Ahom awnte an zu tibua thia a  
 British hovin Chaparmuk a Jaintia râl vênna humn  
 sawn tûr an th pawhin an sawn dub lo va Bri  
 tish khua leh tui mi pali an man a Kali pathiannu  
 biak nân an hlan leh nghâl a British ho thia a  
 rim a, Ram Singh a thih hnuin a pami Rajendra

Singh a chu thaw; dam tûra an tih pawbin a deh lo va , a ram chu British rama belh a ni tih an puan hnan ta mai a Assam rama ram hlun ber chuan an lalna ram a bloh ta a ni

Khasi-ho nun dân tlângpui Khasi leh Jain-tia ho hi tûna an ohenna tlâng ramah khuan an chêng reng a, thingtiâng khuan an awm ber a An inte chu a chung di, a bang chu thing emaw, lung emaw, mau chirha zûin emaw an sa a, fit 12 vêla sangin kûl deuh rûnin an sa thin a

An lai chu Siem an ti a, khaw engemawti chungah ro a rêl a Siem chungah chuan Khyrim Siem an awm leh a Khyrim chu Shillong kiangah khuan a awm a

An sakhua chu Siamtu (Creature) an bia a U Blei an ti a Thlarau leh ramhuai awm an ring a An thawnthuah chuan "Lei leh vân inkârah bian thir leilawn a indawh kai a, mahse mibring an ât avângin a ohhe leh ta a ni," an ti a "Khasi leh Bengali hi Pathianin lehkhabu a pe ve ve a, kawngah toi a lo lien a, an bleuh va, Khasi chuan a thâwk lâk zâwngin a lem ta a Okyângin ziake kan nei ve ta lo a ni," an ti baw a Hindu sakhuan a chiah hneh ble a, Hindu mi lalah an nei baw thin a, an hmingah te pawh Rai tih te an pu ve baw a

An hna ber chu lo neih leh sa pël te leh sum-dawn te a ni a Ahom leh British hote nên an in sumdawn tawn thin a Thir te, ohinei te, sêrthlum te, kuva te, hmarcha te leh saingho tein an sumdâwng ber a Hoam dangin rawn hneh thin mah se, mehnia

independent intedelh takin an ding leh thei thin a,  
mite zah pawh an phur hle thin a

### Tih tur

- 1 Khasi leh Ahom ho indo thu sawi teh
- 2 Khasi leh Jaintia ho nun dân tlângpui sawi  
teh

## BUNG 19

### NAGA HO

Naga ho li Ahom laf Chukapha in Assam a rûn  
tan tirha Brahmaputra ruama a hneh hmasak berte  
an a a Chuta tairg chuan tûna an awmla tlâng  
ramah hian an chêng hien ta a ni

N ga ho hul leh bûl leh khawihlan a tairga lo  
kal nge an nih tih li kan bre tan lo hle mai  
Zaka chanchin vaw te an nei lo baw a a a hnam  
hning pawh hi ri dân a inang lo hle blawm a  
Assamese tawnga N ga (saruak) tihna a ni ang te an  
ti a a thenin Hindu a Naga (tlâng nei) tihna a ni  
ang an ti baw a

An lo kalna thuah pawh rin dân a brang hle  
blawm a An thawnthu atanga ban chhuin chhim  
lam tanga hmâr lam rawn pan zêl nua an lang a  
Mahse tûna an ram chhim Manipur ram bâka an  
awm lai a chhui leh theih si loh An khawwak dân  
leh an hnam run fan thlin Assam tlâng mite nê  
inanna a tam hle a Chovângin Mongolian thlah  
Burma leh Chin Hille kal tanga Assam lo lût ve an  
nih a rinawm thei hle Mahse tlâng mi dangte chin  
ve ngai loh tuikeplunga inchei hi an uar ém avâng  
hian tuiforiat hneha chêng an nih chu a rinawm  
thei hle a Rin, an pînphungah chuan Malaya Pe-

niêu ni ta Borneo mi te leh Asia chhim ohhak  
 niêu ni te nên an in ang hie a, chivângin an lo  
 ohhushna a thuhmun a nih a rinawm thei hie bawk

Luna an chenna hi tlàng dung thlûr sei tak tak  
 a ni a Assam phai ruam aţanga ohhim lam Manipur  
 ram thlengin a inpharh a Assam leh Burma ram  
 inrina lai hmun thenkhat a huap bawk a

Naga ho hi ohî sarîh vêl an ni a, an tawng pawh  
 a hrang theuh ve Hmâr lamah Ao, Lotha leh Sema  
 Naga an chêng a, ram lai lamah Rengma, Angami  
 leh Tangkhul Naga an chêng a Chhim lamah Kacha  
 Naga ho an chêng a ni

An khua chu kulhin an hung thîn a, khaw dang  
 leh ram dang mi an inkal pawh ve mang loh avângin  
 mi dang pawhin an kal pawh ve ngai lo va, an in  
 khârkhip tlât thîn a Kachari lam bi an pâwl deuhvin  
 a lang a, chivângin thawnthush pawh Kach ri lai  
 pakhat ohuan Naga nula nupuiab a nei an ti

Indo hrât tak nun an lang Dr Bhuyan chuan,  
 "Naga ho nên indo hi a zing khawp mai a, mênâ  
 thlâk mai ohî a ni Kum 1530 A D khân Naga ho  
 Dikhow loi kama chêngte ohuan Ahom ho an hoech a,  
 silai tam fê an lâk sak a Kum 1692 khân Assamese  
 23 zet an that bawk a Ahom lai Gadadhar Singh a  
 chuan Naga ho chu nesa takin a rawn rawk ve ta  
 thung a, an inpe ta hial a Mahse Purandhar Singh a  
 thlengin inrûna a la awm fo va Naga laka invênna  
 kulh Naga Ali pawh an siam phah hial a," tûn a  
 ziak a

Smith-an Naga chanochin a ziak dân chu hetiang  
 hi a ni —

Mr lo lak ching mi Tlangval nupui nei lo chu  
 zawlbuka riah khawm ching mi Chhuat kang sang  
 taka in sa mi Mitthi ruang phum lo va, thil dawh  
 kan sâna dah mi Nula leh tlangval zalena sang  
 tak nei mi Kuva ngaina mi Bawnghnute ei duk  
 lo mi Intial ngaina mi Pumpbir leh thembu hmau,  
 mi Phaw killi nei hian tak hmaung mi leh tlang rama  
 chêng mi leh tlang ram lo neih dîna nei mi an ni

Naga ho hian Ahem ho an rawk thin ang bawkin  
 British ram awp chhung pawh an zok rawk thin a  
 Chuvangin British ho ch au vaw 10 chuang zet tak  
 dawl tumin an rûn thin a mahse an thunun tlei  
 chuang lo va a tawpah an ram an awp sak ta a ni

### Tih tur

Naga hiam nun din tlangpui saw teh

## BUNG 20

### MANIPUR HO

Manipur hi Assam ram ohhik lam k'ia awm ram  
 tha tak zau vak lo a ni a Ilâng chung zawi kual  
 khung Rûn Lui ruam ram tha a ni a Dil hian tak  
 Loktak Dil, mêl 8 a sei mêl 5 a zau leh a ohhinga  
 thharkar te tak tê te, mawî tak tak awna a ni a  
 Hmân lai Mahabharata buah pawh an chanchin hi a  
 lang ve fo a ni Manipur hovin Meckley an ti a  
 Assamese hovin Mogla, Burma hovin Kessey ram an  
 ti thin a

Manipur ho pawh hi Naga ho ang bawk khân  
 an bul leh bâl a hriat chian bik leh va An hmêl lan  
 dânah leh an tawngah chuan Mizo leh Kuki lam an  
 pawl a Manipur lai Maharaja khân a lai ohhinchhiab  
 nân China lai ohhinchhiabna ang sakeibaknei thia

nei an hman ve avângin Mongolian thlah, chhak lam atanga lo kal ni ngeiin an lang Manipur ho hi pâwl hnibin an inthen a, Khalaobais (Beshmapurias an ti bawk) Kamarupa tawng lam pâwl leh Meitei ho an ni a. Anni erawb hi chuan Mongolian tawng lam an pâwl thung a

Assam-a an lo kal hian India leh Burma kawng pri ber Chindwin lui atangin Chin Hlis kal tlangin Manipur a lût hi an rawn zawb nun a lang Hei hi kawng poi ber a ni rêng a He kawngah hian a ni tîna indo poi II-na pawb khân Burma mi an lo tlân-obhiat ni

Manipur-ho hian kum 34 A D atanga 1714 A D thlonga an lai 47 hming indawtin an la vawng a, a dik chieh eraw chu hriat a ri lo A la' hmasa ber chu Pengkhargba a ni a Kum 154 A D lai véla lai Khowai Tampak chu thil tam rik lampang ngaina mi a ni a, Manipur-a la lûtto a ni bawk a Kum 700 A D lai véla Shan ram (Burma) Tai laina thu sawina buah chuan China lai Koh Lo Feng a chuan Tibet néna inremna siamin Manipur a hneh a, kum sâwm zet awpin an sawi a

An hmasâwnna Manipur ram hi ram leh hnam ropoi tak tak iorina laia awm a nih avângin hliwka nasa tak a dawng a Chhak lamah Tai laina China ram thafual atangin an lo kal a An hawrawp pawb hi China hawrawp atanga lāk a ni sâwm a Tai ho hian Manipur an rawn rûn a mahse Manipur lai Khumomba chuan a lo hneh a, sipai tam tak an man bawk a Chûngbo themthiamna atang chuan China hmingthanna ber meimaw puan siam an lo zir a. Bêl vuak te, thîra thil ri thêi siam te, thîng lam hne leh leirawhohan te an lo thiam phah a.

Thlang lamah Kamarupa lalna ram ropui tak an ri a Kamarupa mite nèn chuan an lo inohèn pawlh fo thun avângin Hindu sakhua an lo be ve ta a, milim leh temple tam tak an din ta a Mohame dan-ho Syhlet kianga ohéngten kum 1630 A D-ah Manipur an rún a, mahse Manipur hovin an lo bneh zawk a, sipai tam tak an tántir a, chùngte nèn chuan an inneih pawlh ta a Tai sipai tángte hnèna thil an zir angin chùng tángte hnèn atang chuan kut hne-thawhna lamah hma an sáwn phah a

India lai pui lam atang pawhin Mogul lalte nèn palai an intir tawn a India rama Brahmin leh Hindu hote an lo lút bawk a An lalte chuan hma sâng India mi huaisen Arjun a thlah Nahasyabhi hialah an inohhái ta a ni An hawrawp hmasa leh thil ziate ohu Hindu sakhua an lo biak atang hien an lo zuih ten ta a, Bengali tawng an uar telh telh a Manipur hawrawp chu a lán tial tial a Hmasâng ohanchin tam tak a hál raltir bawk a Tippera te Cachar te leh Burma te indona tam tak a bnehpu a, Burma pheh chu tum thum lai hlawhtling takin a rún a ni

A thiltih langsar tak mai pakhat ohu a fateho indawta an lal theih vek a phal sak a Mahse hei hien inhuatna te, initsikna te, intual vusikna te leh lal ohhúngkaw inthahna te a thlen ta zawk a A thlah thenkhatte chuan Burma-ho hnénah tanpoinate an dí a, Burma ho chuan Manipur an rún phah ta a Manipur lai Chanrit a leh a unaupa ohu Cachar a Kachari lai hnénah an tlánobbia a Mahse an rá tláuna Kachari lai chu an loh ohhuah leh ta a, Burma-ho chuan beih zui zél an tum a Chutah Burma ho chu British hovin an óm ohhuak ta a, Burma

leh British ho chuan kum 1226 ah Treaty of Gandada (Candad a inremna) an lo siam a Manipur ho ram ciu British ramah an belh ta a ni

### Tih tur

- 1 Manipur ho vânnaihna nia i hriatte sawi teh
- 2 Manipur danglam bikna hriat i nei em ?

## BUNG 21

### GARO HO

Garo-ho hi tûn hman Khasi ho nêu inhnaihna tek an lo nei tawh a An ram pawh Khasi tlâng thlang lamah a awm a A stric ho Assam rama lo lût hmasa hote thlah chhâwrg zêl leh Bodo ho nêu inpawh a tanga Garo hi lo chhuska sawi a n An inneih dân pawh Khasi argin mipa an dawî zâwk a Mitthi thlaraute pawh an tâna thing an phun sakah chêngin an ring thin

Tlâng mi dangte ang bawkin nêu dân inlahchir na an nei ve hlawn a Naga ho argin khuang thing ker an ngaina ble a Pian tah chu an uar ve vak lo nâ a, lâ an ohing ve thung a Tlâng bul thuta chêngte chu phai mite nêu an inpawh ble a, tlâng sângs chêngte nêu erawb chier an inpawh nêp deoh va

Mahnâ dân nêin ro an inrêl thin a Khaw tinin mahnâ khaw lal bik an nei a, ohunggho chungah chuan lal ber pakhat a awm leh a ni Jaintia rama lal hmasa ber pawh Garo mi nêu an sawi \*

Tlâng mi dangte ang bawkin mi lo lâk ching mi an ni a Phai mite an zok rawk thin a, chu vângin British hovin an han tudawî a, kum 1869 A D ah an awp nghet ta a ni



## BUNG 22

## MIZOHO

Keimahni chanchin tlāngpui lo thlir ve leh ila. Kan pianhmang leh kan nunphungah hian Mongolian thlah kan nihna chu a lang a ni. Hnâr ngul hniam deuh, chal tê, biang rah bâwk deuh, taksa sei, fuke tawi si, mit zîm deuh, hmai bial lam deuh leh mi tawi pian nghet tak kan ni a. Pastor Liangkhaia Mizo chanchin ziakab chuan Nova fate pathum zinga Jeffa thlah niin a insawi a. Tibeto-Burma-ho thlah niin kan insawi hawk a.

China ram atāngin Burma rama Chindwin Lui phai ram rawn zawh thlain Tyao Lui kam vél tlāng rama lo ohbak niin kan ingai a. He lai atāng hian Kuki hmasa (Old Kuki) leh Kuki hnubnūngah kan inthea ta niio a lang. Kuki hmasate chu tūna Mizo ram hmâr leh ohbak lamahte hian an lo chēng tawh a, Emâr, Biatê, Hrāngkhawî, Dârlawng, Mirāwng, Meitei leh Hualngo te an ni a. A hnubnūngah chuan Kuki, Lusei, Puihtê, Pāwib, Lakher leh mi dangte an ni a. Kan tawng pawb laang a la tam a ni.

Hmâr leh Biatê te hian Cachâr tlāng ram an pan a. Kuki-bovin Maripar tlāng ramah, Lakher bo tūna ammahni biakh, Lusei-ho tūna Mizo ramah; tlāng ram theehvah kan kal darh a. Titiah chuan, "Phai zāwi zawng dul a kiar deh e, tlāng ramah i awm ang u," an ti a.

Lehkha hi Kan neib thlai êm avāngin kan pi leh pute chanchin pawh briat chian a har hle mai. Khasi-ho thawntu ang deuhvin Mizo leh Vai pa bi Thlānrāwnpa'n savun lehkha a pe ve ve a; mahse Mizo pa chuan dah that nachāng a lo hre ve lo va, uin a ci ta a ni, tih thawntu chu kan nei ve a.

Tûna kan Mizo ramah hian kan pi leh pute lo thlen hmam lung hriambhrela hmangtute leh Kuki hmasate kha an lo chêng tawh thin a Tippera lai pawhin a lo han awp tawh áwm e Mahse Mizo lo loh lai hi chuan ram ngaw dur pui mi chêng awm mang lohna ram a ni

Rûn kam véla awmlai Kan thlahtute hi Burma ram atengin tûna Páwih ramah khian an lo lút thla a, Rûn kam vélah khian an chêng ta a A tirah chuan lai pawh nei lovin, hnam hrang hrang kha an awm hrang mai a Silhfên tha pawh an la nei lo va, brouhruel thil khâwm, a hminga siapsap an tih mai obu hmeichhiate'n an hmanga, mipate pawhin brou khau hrul thil khâwm baw chu kawrah an hmang ve mai a, a hmingeh hnawkhal an ti a Lo an neih dante pawh a mawl hie a, buh chinna châng pawh an hre lawk lo va, sektein hlo an thlo mai mai a

Rûn Lui an ráwn kân thlák dâwn vél lai hi chuan hnam dangte nên an indo fo thin a, chuvângin lai bik neih an rawt ta a Tichuan Luseihovin Za hmuaka laleh an sáwm ta a, chuta tang chuan lai an lo nei tan ta a, hma an sáwn phah ta a ni

Tiau râl awm lai Hetah hi chuan puan sin nacháng an lo hre ta a Hriambhrei tha zawk kâwl ohem (Kâwihnam) leh feite al lo nei ta a Leiláwn mal zawha insual te, thal leh feia indote an lo ching ta a Buh leh Vaimim chin nachángte an lo hria a, hlate an phuahin sa lu lam te an lo ching ta a. Mizo hlaphuah thiam Pi Hmuak pawh hi hêng lai buna mi hi a ni áwm e An hlaphuahste chuan

phulraw sairawkherha sa an perh blum tthu te, thing  
changvāra pēlpāwl khāma s vawm an ohhun thu te  
leh sakhi ki blo thlawh naran it thute a chuang a

Mizo ram lo luh Hnam brang brang nēn an  
indo thīn a Hnam tlēm tāt chuan thlang tlāk a  
tūl ta thīn a chu lohvah a r m a lo thazāwk baw  
a Kum 1700 D 4 vāish Mizohu chu Mizo ramah  
bian an lo tla thla ta ni An latte zingah chuan  
Zahmuaka f pa Tangura kha a ropui ber a thlang  
pawh an tla har ber a Saitoho thlahtu an ni a  
Thangura khaw hmasa ber chu Tlāngkboa a ni a,  
Falām hmār lamah a awm a Khaw tin bian mahni  
lal hik nēno an awm a, lal chu khāwubāwl upate'n  
an pui a ni

Thangura rorēl lai kum zabi 18 vāi lai bian  
Mogul hovin Ind a an rēn lai (kum zabi 16—18) ru  
a lang Assam ram phai ruamah Ahom ho vanglai  
ber a ni a Kachari ho Prithmasputra chhim lam  
atangin Dhansan phai ruan leh Cachar phai zāwah  
an ropui ve hle baw a Jaintia ho pawh anmah  
tlāng ramah an awm a Tippera lalna khān Sura  
phai ruam leh Mizo Hill's a huam a Manipur lai  
Imphal ah ro a rēl baw a Tippera Rēng a Vao  
Hills hi rawn awp mah sela Mizohu chingah ro a  
a ni chuang lo va, an sūlhu erawh chu hmuh tva  
awm a ni

Mizohu hi indo mi mi lu lāk ching mi leh mi  
kawh, sa kawh hmasa pasaltha tak an lo ni thīn a  
Kan pi leh pute chhai theih china an danglamna pa  
khat chu tu huam mahin an huam pum an todawh  
an la rap bet ngai lo Zalēna hi an ngaisang  
ēm a Tūn hnaiah chuan Assam tlang mi dangte

an vél hnsih phais hnam dangte rûn an ching a,  
 British khua-leh-tui ngei James Winchester-a thing-  
 poi Sâp an that a, a fenu kum nga mî lek ni 23 l  
 1881-ah an man avângin British sawrk'rin an rawn  
 tudawl ta a Kum 1890 A D aţang chuan British in  
 a rawn awp ta a ni

### Tih tur

Assam map ah Mizo,ho Mizo rama an lo loh  
 dân leh an inchei dân a lemin entir teh



PART III  
TUN HNAIA ASSAM CHANCHIN  
BUNG 22

BRITISH HOI IN ASSAM AN NEIH DÂN

British ho bi Assam rama an lo kal hian ram neih leh rorfi tuma lo kal an ni lo va, India rama an lo lubtirh anga sumdawn tuma lo kal an ni a Mahse indona te, tualchhûng helna te leh buaina a lo awm fo avangir an tum angin an sumdawnna chu a kal thuang thei ta lo va Chuvângin an sumdawn na a thuan theih nan ram neih leh thu neitu nih tula an hriat t k avangin Assam ram pawh hi lik an tum ta a ni

Ahom ho hian sundawn hian nar êm êm a Sumdawnna lam ngaihtushte atan ram chhungah l h ram pawnah hotu tûite an ruat a Tibet, China leh Bengal etc nên an insumdawn tawn thin a Ram dang mite nên chuan thil chi hrang tam takin an insumdawn tawn a Heng maimaw puan te, thalhrut te, la dimna te, telumtui (ager) te leh rangkachak te hi ram pawnah chuan an thawn ohhuak thin a Tin, ram hian atangin sahmul puan te, rangkachak te, rimtui te, tangkarua te leh chi te hi an la lut ve thung a an rangkachak zawngtute chuan kum tinin tola 7,000 vél an hmu thin a Sadya leh Barhat ah chi lui tē deuh an nei bawk a Chi hi erawh chu kum tinin Bengal atangin maund 1,000,000 vél an la lut thung a

British ho hian Ahom ho nên an insumdawn tawn theih chuan China, Tibet leh ram dang mite nên pawh an insumdawn tawn zêl theih dawn tih a

hria a Ahom-ho nêna insumdâwn tawn chu tûl an ti  
hle a British-ho sumdâwnna hmunpui Calcutta hi  
toi kawng leh khawmual kawng thumin an kal pawh  
a Mahse Bengal lam hi an la inrûn fo avângin an  
ringhelin an mite an chawh bel ang tih an hlau  
bawh a Burma lam hi an lo kalna lam a nih avâng  
emaw ni an la âwn deuh zâwk a, Hindu an zawmna  
erawh kha chuan a nêltir toih toih a

Kum 1622 A D -a Mir Jumla an Assam a rawn  
rawn rûn khân Sâp sipai tam fê an lo tel ve a, Assam  
ram hausa kha leh ttawmzia an bre ohhuak ta a  
British dâwrka pahuh Peaks-a leh Hugh Baillie a  
chuan Goalpara ah leh Rangamati-ah dâwr an rawn  
sa ta a Kum 1769-ah Lakshmi Singh a a lo lai a,  
Moaman-a hote an lo hel leh bawh a Ahom sawr-  
kâr leh chu an chak lo hle mai a British East India  
Company leh chu an mumal lo hle mai bawh si a  
Governor General chuan kum 1787 ah Hugh Baillie chu  
Goalpara-a East India Company botu ber Superinten-  
dent-ah an dah ta a Lai hnênah sumdâwn phalna la  
zêl tûrin tih a ni a Rinawm tîk leh theih tâwpin  
a bai a, kawng su kawtu ber a ni ta a A nun a  
tlaugin a dik a, mipui tân thahnem a ngai êm êm  
tih an hmuahin Ahom he pawhin an rin phah a  
Mahse hêng avângte hian a lo hlawhchham tith ta  
a ni —

- 1 Rangamati an lo thlen komin tui hianin a  
ram a tiobhe nasa a, tamin a zui ngbâl a,  
mi tam takin an thih phah a
- 2 Moaman-a ho kha an lo chak tial tial a,  
Rangpur khawpui an la a, mi tam takin an  
in leh lo an ohhuah san a An hotute'n Bri-  
tish sumdâwngtute idrawh an phal si lo va

Sumdāwnna ngawt chu a tih hleih theih loh tih an lo hmu chhuak ta a ni

**British-hovin Assam an run thu** British hovin Assam a sumdāwn an tumna chu an hlawhohham titih ta a A chhan pakhat chu ram inawp dân mu-nal loh vâng a ni a Gaurinath (1780—1795 A D) chu lal tling lo, dawizep hle si, thisen ohbua ching mi zahawm lo tak mai a ni a A rorêna lah chu a mi dihsakte kutah a dah mai thin a Opium ei te a ching hawk a A chhiashhlawh pakhat lah chu mi chhan tur a chhân khah avângin a mitmu a kher chhuat tek a, a beng a tan sak hawk a Moaman a hote kha an la hel zêl a, intal vakna te, khaw hîl te, thlai t lehhat te an ching a Tâm a tia a, brite a long a, khua te an hâl a, naupangte chu thi mai tûrin an dînsan a Kamrah leh thung zung mai mai ringin mupoi an vakvai a

Gaurinath an Darrang lal Krishna Narayan a a b n kha a siawhtu likah a hel a Bengal leh Hind sthani sipai a khâwm a, lalah a inpuang a, North Cambati thlengin a la ta a Gaurinath a mangang chuan 'Narayan a sipai hi British khua leh tuisa mi an ni e' tinn British ho chu tanpuiah a sâwm ta a Governor General Lord Cornwallis chuan Capt Welsh a a tir a Capt Welsh a ho chuan Burkendazes ah an hneh a, Assam ata an hnawtchhuak ta a Gaurinath a chu tha taka rorêl tûrin thupêk a ni a Upper Assam a Moamaris ho chu an han bei leh a Jorhat ah leh Rangpur ah an hneh leh a Mahse Governor thar Sir John Shore-a chuan Moamaris-ho a hneh kim hmain châwl tûrin thu a pe ta blaah va Hêngte hi Capt Welsh a thia sarîh awm chhûnga a thiltih an ni —

- 1 Krishna Narayan-a helna chawh chhuah a tireh
- 2 Gaurinath a kha tha taka rorél tûrin a ti a, hotu tha lo deuh a bân thung a
- 3 Moamaria helna a tireh zo theih

Capt Welsh a hian Assam tân thil tha a ti tam hie a, tih tûr tam tak a la nei bawk a Mahse Sir John Shore a hian British sawrkâr dân Act of 1784 zawn a tum a, mipui leh sawrkâr inkâra inrawih a khap ta a ni

Ahom laina ram an lak thu Kamaleswar Singh-a khâwnbawl upa min (Burga Gohain) Purna randa leh amah dâwltu (Bar Phukan) Badan Chandra kha an inngesh lo va Badan Chandra chuan Burma-ho tanpuiah a sâwm a, Ahom lai chu a hneh ta tih kan hre tawh a Burma ho hian nun a rawng-in an sual hie a, mite an rawkin an thil blu deuh apiang chu an lak sak zél a Rôkru an hrem dân chu an lu an lâk sak zél a, hmeichhia pawh an him bik ngai lo Manipur mite chu an tiêm sâwtin an sâihnute chu an tichhia a, an kawt hlêr te chu phûlah an chantir a, mihring ruh rote a let rem rum mai a Assamese 30 000 chu Burma ah an bawn a, thenkhat chu thih thlengin an vua a a then chu têt an leih a, an hâl hlum a Khuate an hâl a, mi tam tak ram pâwuh an tiânchhia a ni

British ho pawh bi an hmuait a An ram ohhâng Gualpara leh Surma Valley vêt an rawn rawk th'eng ta a Assam mite ohhan tûr ni fâwmin kum 1824 ah British ho chu an ohhuak ta a Rangpur ah Burma-ho chu an ban hneh a, Assam ata an ùm ohhuak ta a. Treaty of Yandaboo (Yandaboo inremna) an lo siam ta a.



Assam chu hmun bñihah an then ta a Upper Assam (Sibsagar, Lakhimpur, Darrang bial tlēm lei Sadya Frontier tract a huap a), a khawpu atē Rangpur an ruat a Lower Assam (Kamrup, Nowgong leh Darrang bial tam zāwk a huap a) David Scott a Governor General Agent ah a dah a Capt Newfille chu Upper Assam ah Assistant Agent ah a thu bawh a

He mi hou bian Ahom lei chhōngkua leh mi hian te atangin hel tumna a lo awm a, mahse an bruasitot pahñih Huram leh Payi an khai blum a Ahom lei Purander Singh a chu British thu hnuaish a hmengin lalna an la pe a, kum tiu chēng 50,000 chhih an chawitir a Korēl an thiam marg lob avāngin kum 1838 a lo ah an pension tir a, a ram chu British ram ah beih a ni ta a ni

### Tih tur

- 1 Faglonge British to Assam ramah an lo kal
- 2 British mi Cap ain Welsh a chawhin sawi ten

### BUNG 24

#### BRITISH IN TLĀNG RAM AN LAK THU

Ahom lalna a lo rawih tial tial a British in anrawn awp ta a Tlang ram pawb zawi zawun British thu hnuaish a lo lūt ta zēl a ni

1 Khasi & Jaintia David Scott a chuan Khasi ram kal tlanga Surma ruam leh Brahmaputra lu ruam zawm tūrin kawng siam a tom a Khasi lalte pawhin an remti a Mahse an laih lai mēkin thu thang dik lo "British in kawng an siam zawhab Khasi te hi min la awp lu ang a, chhih tam tak min la chawitir ang," tih thu a lo thang a Khasi

latte chuan Independence leh tumin Tirat Singh a hovin an hel ta a, British mi pahnih leh India a pai sawmruk an that a, mahse kum 1835 A D ah an tlawm ta a, an ram chu British ramah belh a ni ta a Tin, Gobha lal laun British mi pali an man a, Kali pethian biak nân pathum an hman avângin indona a lo ohhuak leh a, Jaintia & Khasi ram chu kum 1855 A D.-ah chuan Political Agent hnuaish an dah ta a Kum 1864 A D ah Shillong chu khawpuiah an lo hman ta a ni

2 Naga Naga ho hian phai ram hi an rûn fo thîn a British ho hian lo vên him an tum thîn a An rûn tawh loh nân vawî sâwm sia tam Naga ram chu an rûn phah tawh a, mahse an sâwt loh avângin British ho chuan kum 1838 A D.-ah Angami bial chu an la a Kohima hi sawrkâr hmun puiah an hman a Kum 1875 ah Lotha bial an la a, kum 1889 ah Ao bial an hneh leh ta a British sawrkâr tum dân ber chu—

(1) Ram tibmuan leh Naga râl rûn tibtâwp

(2) Mibring tibohangkân leh leileh dân zirtir a ni

3 Garo Gero\_pawh hi tlâng mi dangte ang bawkin phai mite rûn an oîn avângin k m 1869 A D ah British hovin an ramah an belh a, an mi lu lâkte an la kîr a Tura chu khawpuiah an siam a

4 Kachari An lal Raja Govind Chandra-a thih ták thut hau kum 1872 A,D ah British hovin an ramah an belh ve ta a Silchar chu an khawpuiah an siam a.

5 Manipur ram Manipur ram ata Burma ho chu British-hovin an hnawhchhuah sak a, Yand boo joremna an siam tih kac bre tawh a An lal (Rang) chu an la dah sêl a, Political Agent-in a awp a

mabnia engemaw oben rô mivl (Native State in ...  
 aum ta a Kum 1840 khân an lel Sur Comdres Sing  
 a chu a unsau pahnihten an her phut a Political  
 Agent inah a tlan lut a Helho chu Brit an lo ohnen  
 an lo tu tlâwm ta a British ramah an bôh ta  
 British sawrkar hmun atân leh Assam Rifle thut hmun  
 ah an siam ta a ni

6 Mizo ram Tlâng mi dangte ang bawkin  
 Mizoho pawh hian phai mite an zuk rin thin a 18...  
 ah thingpui huan vél an zuk rûnaah British khu  
 leh toi ngai James Winchester a chu Alexandrapur  
 an that a A fann kum 5 mi lek Marv Winchester  
 chu an man bawk a 1872 ah British ho ohuan an  
 rûn ta a 1872 chhûng chuan an rûn dawn leh a  
 thlûr hnhin Tlabung lam atang leh Tlawng dung atang  
 in an ohho va 1890 ah Chhûngsilah kulh an siam a  
 Aizâwlâh 4 2 1890 ah an lit a Kulh an siam leh a  
 chuta tang chuan Mizo ram ohuan lush ta a Lungel  
 bial lamah chuan Darzovah kulh an siam bawk a,  
 Aizâwl chu khawpuish an hrang zui ta a Capt CR  
 Browne-a chu Political Officer (Ram awptu)sh an d h  
 a, mahse an hel leh thut a, Capt Browne chu an  
 that a, mahse thla hnh chhûng lekia an tudwl leh  
 ta a

Bawrsâp (Superintendent) chu thu neita t a h  
 an dah a, Commandant of Police te, Doctor S p leh  
 District Engineer in an pui a Bawrsâp hmase ber  
 chu Lunglei-ah a awm hmase a ni

### Ramri vela ram tenaute

1 Bhutia Bhutia-hote hian buaina an a m  
 fo thin a obu chu tibreh tomin British sipai chu  
 thuang lun an lo kal ta a Gauhati atanga lo chho a

cho Diwangiri-ah an lo dang chat a, Colonel Combell a hovin zanlaish an tlan chhuak a Mahse thla bnh chhungin an tudawl leh ta tho va British ramah an belh ta a

2 Akas An lai Tagi Raja a hovin British ram awp chhung an zu run thn a, an lalpa chu British ho chuan an lo man sak a, Guhati Jail ah an khung te a. Mahse an chhuah leh hnuin Balipar a mite a that leh ohiam a Kum 1888 a D ah an tudawl leh a, British thu hnuash an kun ta a ni

3 Dafia British ho nen vaw tam tak an in run huah an inremna thutlung vaw hnh lai an tichat a Kum 1872 A D ah an tudawl a, an salte an chhuah a

4 Apa Terrang-ho British ram m pahnh an that a, pathum an man a Kum 1894 A D ah sipai tlem teln an han boeh ta a ni

5 Miri Anni hi chu Abor leh British ram Inkareh an awm a, buaina pawh an siam ve ngai lo British hnuash buaina engmah awm lovin an lut mei a ni

6 Abor British-ho nen buaina tenau deuh chu nei thn mah se kum 1848 A D atangin an inrem denb reng a Kawngte an siam a, tuthlawh te, chi te, vashlo te leh opium te an pe a Kum 1889 ah Miri pah an that a, siat sawmhnh an chawitir a Kum 1893 ah an hel leh a, mahse kum 1900 ah an tudawl ta a ni

7 Khamtir Anni hi chu buaina engmah awm lovin British thu hnuash an lut a ni

8 Singpho Kým 185 A D ah Captain Nengville a hovin an s l man Assamese 6,000 an chhuhsak a kum 1843 ah an hel a, mahse an tudawl leh thusa a

9 Kanyak Nagas Lx leh tlâng ram thlai für tein chi leh buhte an rawn thlang duh thin avângin buaina awm vak lovin British thu huaisah an utulút a ni

### Tih tur

- 1 Engit rge British hovin tlâng ram an awp tel duhna kber?
- 2 Tlâng mi zingah eng hnam nih nge i duh ber?  
I duh chhan sawi leh

### BUNG 25

#### BRITISH HOVIN RO AN RÊL LAI

Assam ramah hian British ho hian kum za dawg lai ro an rêl a Assam ram sawrkâr numel loh lai mipute thlabâra an awm lain an lo kal a Mipute lawm êm êmin an lo lût a Buaina nasa tak pawh awm lovin an kir leh a An rerêl ohbûng hian an hnam putlinzia a lang ble a, anmahut etargin thi sam tak kan zirin kan dawng hawk a Chông kirah chuan a tha lo lam pawh kan tâwk ve tho a ni

Assam hi a tirah chuan Commissioner leh a puta Deputy Commissioner in an awp a Gauhati chu an th t hmunah an himing a Commissioner hmase bar chu David Scott a a ni a Assam miputen an ngaina êm êm a ni A hristrengna lungah pawh an ngonazia a lang Chiang ble a Commissioner chungah ch in Lieutenant Governor Bengal ah a awm a, chu ni chong lebah chuan India ram pum awpta Governor General a awm leh a



Mary Winchester (Zoloti)

Kum 1874 A D.-ah Assam hi Chief Commissioner hnuaish dah a ni ta a Khawpui ber atân Shillong hman a ni a Chief Commissioner hmasa ber chu La Col K H Keating-a a ni a Tum khat chu Assam leh East Bengal hi an kai kawp a, mahse Bengali an lungawi lo va, Assamese pawh an lungawi bik lo va, chuvângin an tibrang leh ta thuai a

Kum 1919-ah chuan State puitlingah an siam ta a, Governor-in a swp ta a Kum 1939-ah chuan mah-ni tuelohhông inrêl theihna zau zawk (Provincial Autonomy) a lo nei leh a Kum 1947 Independence thlengin a ding ta a ni

British rorêl laia thil tha langsar deub deubte chu hêngte hi an ni —

1 Assam ramah hian Assamese tawng hi rorêl nân an hmang thin a Mahse Bengal lamin an ohim hneh ta deuh va, Bengali tawngin a lualân ta a Kum 1843 ah chuan American Baptist Mission ten Assamese tawng nasa takin an zirtirin an theh darb tak avângin Assamese hman a ni leh ta a British ho leh Missionary te hi lo kal lo sela chu Assamese tawng hi a lân bien mai thei a ni

2 Inner line Regulation Act Tlâng ram hi a bika humbah tumna avânga he dân hi siam a ni Phai mite hi Deputy Commissioner phalna la lo chuan tlâng ramah hian kal phal a ni lo va, chên pawh phal a ni hek lo Hei hian tlâng mite hnam nun mawl leh zia a hum a ni

3 Sap ram thil siam Sáp ram puan leh hmanraw tha tak tak an rawp la lôt a Hnam mawl leh sibfên tha nei loten inthum mawl nân an hmang a

4. **Missionary-te hnathawh** · Missionary-ho tlang rama luh á phal sak a. Lèkhbate an siam sak a, an girtir a Chanchin tha an bril bawk a Dam-dawí in te an siam sak a, chú chuan an hnam nun a chawí sâng a Mí lu lák hmang an nihna a tìreh a, remna leh muanna a lo awm ta bawk a

5. **Police leh Jail**: Police leh Jail (tân in) lam te an din a. Cochur Levy (pasaltha pàwl ang deuh) Assam Rifles lo ni tate hi an din a. Rorélna tha leh mumal sáwk kan lo nei thei ta a ni

6 **Zirna lam** David Scott a khân Lower Assam (Assam chuanhuar)-ah sikul 25 vèl a din hman a Silk siam dân te, álu chín dân te leh lo neih dân tha sáwk te an lo zir ta a American Baptist Mission leh Welsh Mission ten phat ramah leh tlang ramah sikul leh zirna lam an uar êm êm a Primary sikul atenge College thlengín an hawn belh zél bawk a. Kùm 1901-ah Cotton College leh Bery White Medical College an hawng a. Hông sikul leh College ah te hian Sáp tawng an lo zir a, Science te, Politic te leh chíl dang tìn tak an lo zir ta a Ram hmangarhua leh zeléna ngaihsân naohông an lo hria a, hrisélna lam pawm hma a sáwn phab hie a.

7 **Thi phurh sawna lam (Transport)** · Kùm 1868 ah P.W.D. (Public Works Department) an din a, kawng lamín nase nase takin hma a sawn phab a Kùm 1847 ah meilawng an nei tìn a, mehsé Gau hátí-bák a la thleng thei lo va Kùm 1883 ah erawh chuan meilawng lian sáwk leh thleng thui thei sáwk an lo nei ta a Kùm 1867 ah Burma (Tuirong) lam ah pawh a lo ohhuak ve leh ta a. Kùm 1847-ah rail a lo ohhuak tìn a, Jorbat bialah leh Therighat leh



Company inkârah a tlan thên a Dâk leh thirhrui lam pawhin hma an sâwn sâwt hle a

8 Thingpui huan Kum 1323 at English sum dâwng pakhat Robert Bruce-a chuan Assam rama thingpui an chin thên chu tihmasâwn tumin a bei chiam a Kim 1840 ah Assam Tea Company an lo diu ta a China ram atengin thingpui chi dang dang an la a, phai kin nual dang leh tlang pangabte an ching ber a Khawvela hming lang tham khawpin an lo hlawhting ta a ui Tin, poppy (kani kung) an chin thir erawh chu, mi a tihobhiat theih êm avângin an ktap ta a A ei laklawhte tâna lei turin Treasury ah tiêm an zuar a

### Assam ramın a chhiatpuina lam

Inner Line Regulation hian tûn hmaa Assam phai mi leh tlang mite inunawia a tichhia Hoam inen hranna a entir a S p ram thil siamte an rawn la lut a, a thain a mau a tâwn, zâwk baw a Assam rama an thil lo siam vete chu a rawn lân a Thiam na an bloh va, hna an bloh ta baw a ni Ram lei mau khân a lo tem phah a, lo neitute pawhin an hel ph h a Missionary te ban thil an rawn tiha êm êm a Amherawhobu Assam ranah sakhaw dang an rawn din a, chu chuan inlungruai lohna engemaw chen chu a thien ve thung a ni

### Tih tur

- 1 British ho rorêna hi engnge kan thatpuina ni a, engnge kan chhiat phahna?
- 2 Inner Line Regulation Aot thu in pâwlah sawiho teh u

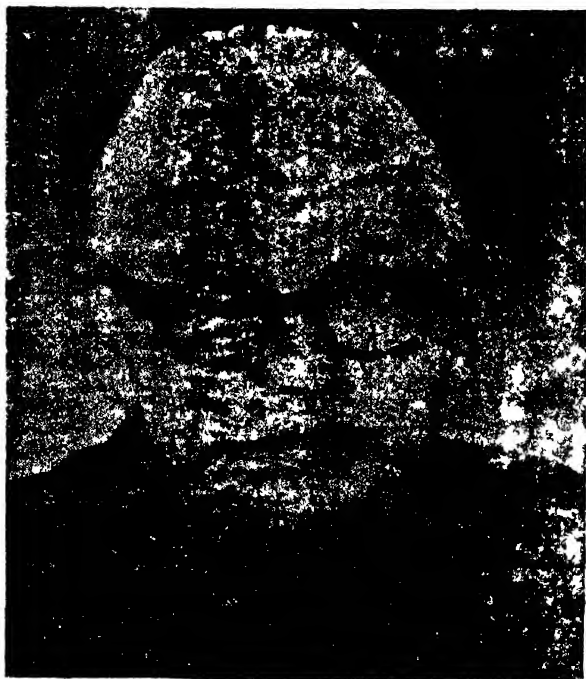
## BUNG 26

INDIA INDEPENDENCE HNUA ASSAM  
RAM CHANCHIN

Assam ram hi India-in Independence a belh lai khân a tangkai ve êm êm a. British hun lai a tang khân Independence ram nih te leh rorél dân te an lo zir thîu a. Democracy sawrkâr nih leh hnam chak leh zaiên tak nih te an lo chák ve ta deuh deuh va. Leh-lam leh chanchin bu te an lo uar a. Kum 1921 a Nabin Chandra Bardoloi-a leh mi dangten Assam ram hi Governor pakhat hnuaiâh awm se tih an nawr blawhtlin a tangin politic lam pawh an uar lehzuai a.

Mahatma Gandhi a hovin kum 1920-ah sawrkâr lake nawrhna (Civil Disobedience Movement) India ram pumah an nei a, ram dang thilte kawmserbin mahnia intodelh tumin an bei a, sang tam takin lung in ad tân phah a. Indian National Congress inkhâwm-poi il na pawh Assam ram Pandit a awm ve a. Kum 1930—1939-ah Bishnu Ram Medhi a te, Omeya Kumar Das te leh Hem Chandra Barua te hruaiin nawrhna an nei leh a. Kum 1935 ah Provincial Autonomy an nei ta a. Cabinet Ministry chu Sir Mahammad Sadullah leh Gopinath Bardoloi-aten an hruai a.

Kum 1942 ah Bishnu Ram Medhi a leh Deveswar Surma te hruaiin nawrhna an nei leh a. Sang tam takin lung in an tân phah a. tam takin uunna an chân phah a. A tâwpah chuon British sawrkâr in 15th August, 1947 ah Independent a pe ta a ni. Independence hnu hian Sylhet bial chu Pakistan lamah belh a ni ta a. Chief Minister hnuaiâh ber chu Gopinath Bardoloi-a a ni a, a thih hnuin Sri Bishnuram Medhi a.



**Bishnu Ram Medhi,  
Assam Chief Minister**

# HISTORY OF ASSAM



B. P. Chaliha  
Assam Chief Minister paragon

(kum 1950 atangin) a rawo ni ve leh a A chaw h  
bnuah Shri Rimala Prasad Chalhha (kum 1957 atangin)  
a rawo ni ve leh a

Governor-to Shri Akbar Hydari to Shri P a  
kash to, Shri Jairamdas Paulatram to, Syed Fazel Ah  
to, General S M Srinagani to, Shri Vishnu Sahay to  
lel B K Nehru to an n e

Independence hoo hia! Aasam biam hma a aawn  
 nass hie mai Kuw 1948 ah ziroa lam tihhmasawn  
 nan Gauhathi ah University au din paan ta a, College  
 tam tak an din belh zal bawh a

Ram hmasawona lam lam rpa ramruatna (Five Year Plan) avang hien loe n lam te, kawng te thi siam lam leh ziaa lam te leh kawng chi tiu rengab hma an siwn nasa h'lo a ni. Umtru l i sa nga electric an l kte chuan ram a tich a gking h'lo a ni.

Five Year Plan tum thabnash chuan lo berh lam  
(Agriculture a saur ber a Tum harknash chuan tum  
siam lam (Ind a r ) an ber thung a Pandi lei di a  
te, tel tant fuch a te jite khiwi te, cement siam te,  
lebkhapun siam a te, Barapani toknash te chu a  
ropui d uh dechte chu an ni a A tum thumash  
pawh thil tum tak ruahm a ni leh a Hriséua lam  
te, kawng leh zirua lamah te a la blawhting thaw  
khat ble a

Tiang rimhote hi Assam sawkr hanalah District  
Autonomous neun District Council kan nei hlawn a  
Chungte chu Mizo District, Khasi & Jaintia Hills,  
Garo District, North Cachar leh Mikir hills te kan ni  
a. Naga ho chu State hrarah an awm ta a ni

Tih tur

1 I dependence hnuu kan that tikna leb thot  
 1 hnuu sawi rawb

## BUNG 27

## ASSAM SAWRKARA TLANG MITE

Hmasang Ahom laí lai atang tawbin Assam sawrkâr bulpui leh tlang mite hian inleichinna leh dân mumal tak nein Independence hun thlengin kan lo ewn thin a.

Ahom lai lafa tlang mite nêna an inleichin dân tlangpui: Tlang bulthut vêi ram hi a lei a thain buh leh thlain a ngeih bik a; chuvangin tlang mite leh phai miten an duh bik a. An inebuh loh leh an inrawk phah thin a. Tlang mite hian an sak rawk zin bik avang hian Ahom ho chuan ram veng him tûr leh an lalna ram veng himtu ni fawmin hotu bik an ruat a. Tlang bulthutah te chuan kulh te an siam bawh thin a.

Tlang mite nên thiana insiam an duh a mahse misual chu hrem lohva chhush chu an duh lo va, an inrûn tawn thin.

Tlang mi ramhnuah chôngte hi an ram lâk sak leh ngem kher an tum lêm lo.

British hun laia tlang mite diobmun British ho pawh hian Ahom ho nêna an inkungkaih dân eng bi an sui a. Mahse a khua lah toia mite an tihbua; zin em avangin an ram chhôngah an belh ta zel a ni.

Khasi Khasi ho an hneh hun khân Bawhsap (Political Officer) in a awp a. Cherrapunji chu khawpuih an siam a, mahse Shillong ah an sawn leh ta siwk a. Kum 1842-ah Welsh Mission an lo chhuak a, hawrawp te an siam sak a, sikul te an hawng a. An pawngin lohkhahu te an siam sak a, damdawi in pawh fûa tak an siam sak bawh a. Kum 1875 atang kha chuan Shillong chu Assam khawpui berah hman a ni.

**Naga** Kum 1889 atang kha chuan Naga ram hi awp taktakin an lo awp ta a Naga ram hi tihral muan a, mi dang rin lova awmtir leh an lo neih dân tihchangkân te chu an tum ber a ni. Leileh an zirtir a, sikul leh dandawi in te an siam sak a. Mahse Burma ramri vêlsh chuan mi rawk hman leh hnam mawl kawli tak tak an la awm a ni.

**Kachari** Kum 1832 a British hovin Kachari ram an rawn lak khân ram bung hrang hrangah an siam a, Silohar chu khawpuiah an hman a. Kuki hoten an rawn rûn khat dech tik awangin ram leitung leh mi-hring khawsek dân powhin hma a sâwn nasa ta hle a. I o neih lamah pawh an changkân phah sawt hle a. Mahse Kachari hnam chu Bengal hovin an khawpui leh hmun tha tha chu an rawn rêk chép telh telh a, a tâwpah pheh chuan tlang ite ram a ni ve ta lo hial a.

**Manipur** Manipur ram chu British hmanis mahnia ro inrêl (Native State) in an awm a. Mahse buaina a chhuak fo va, Political Agent mann awp lovin (Commissioner in a awp ta hial a. Manipur lal (Rang) chu an upa thlante purhin kawng tam takah mahian ro an inrêl a. Kawng lam te, zirna lam te leh dip-  
tawng inzirirna te chu an lo nar ta telh telh a ni.

**Garo** British ho an lo kal khân Garo ho bi chu hun engemawti chhûng chu amahnia ro inrêlin an awmtir a. Mahse fel dâwn an hriat tâk loh awangin kum 1869 ah bial hranah an siam a. Lura chu k'law puiah an hman a. Tioquan Garo ram chu a lo râl muangin hma a lo sawn ta zawk a ni.

**Mizo** Mizo bi chu British hovin min rawn hneh tih atang khân Bawrsâp (Superintendent) leh a puitu Commandant of Police te, Daktawr Dip (Medical Officer) te leh Engineer ten min awp ngâh a,

Sipai chu Aizāwah te, Chāngalāh te, Lungleiah te leh Dārzo-ah te an awm a. Lei man atān in tinin chēng khat leh buhfai eér sām leh ni rûk a thlāwna sawrkār hnathawh kum tin min phût a. Bawrsāp hmase ber Capt J Shakespear (Tarmita) chu Lungleiah April ni 16, 1891-ah a lo awm tan a. Kum 1898 atang khān ohhim leh hmār chu bial khatah an siam leh ta a. (Chhim lam Bengal bial tel tawb lovin) Bawrsāp pawbin Aizāwah thut hmun a rawn rem ta a.

Kum 1894 khān Zosāp (Missionary) hmase ber Rev J H Lorrain (Pu Buanga) leh Rev F W Savidge (Sāpupa) chu Aizāwah an lo chhuak a. (Amehni hi London Baptist Mission an ni a). Kum thum an awm hnin Lunglei lamah an kal ta a. Mahse kum 1897 khān Rev D E Jones (Zosāphara) Welsh Mission chuan Aizāw a lo thleng ve leh a. Hēng mite hi Zo ram tihmasāwntu ber tih theih an ni. Zo ramah Chahohin Tha an hril a, Zo tawngin lehkhā an siam a, sikul tam tak an hawng bawh a. Zo ram Bawrsāp chuan hēng ohhim leh hmāre Missionary te kutah hian sirna lam chu a dah a. Durtlāngah leh Sērkhāwnah damdawiin an se bawh a.

Mizo hi tlāng mi dangte ang bawkin mi lo lak hmanh hnam kawih tak kan ni ve a. Mahse hmasāwn chak ber Assam tlāng mite sanga kan lo nibna ohhan chu hēngte hi nin a lang→

Sakhaw pakhat vuan, Kristian vek tih theih kan ni a, Kristian zirtirnein kawng tam takah mi a hneb a.

Zirna lem kan ngasāng bik a. India ram District khata lehkhathiam se sēla tamna berte kan ni thūn a.

Tawng pakhat Mizo tawng hmanh thei vek kan ni a. Chu chuan inunauna leh thawhhona a siam a ni.



Khawtlâng nun a zalên a, chi leh chi, hnam leh hnam, mĩtha leh mĩohhia inthharna a awm lo va

Pi leh pu nun aṭangin tlâwmngaihna leh hawih-hâwmna a nasa a

Hêng lo pawh hi tam tak sawi tûr a awm thei awm e

**Independence hnuah** Tlâng mi tam zâwk Mizo, Khasi, Garo, North Cachar leh Mikir Hills te chuan mahni tualchhûng ro inrêlna zau zâwk District Autonomous nein District Council te kan nei a India sawrkâr aiawhin Deputy Commissioner ten min awp theuh va Naga unaute erawh chu State brangin Assam Governor hnuajah an awm ta a Manipur ram chu Union Territory ah an awm a, Rêng awm tawh lovin Chief Commissioner in a awp a Legislative Council (dân siam pâwl) leh Council of Ministers (upa minho) in an poi a Kachari unaute erawh chu hnamdang kârah an inzep ral ta a ni

Tiebuan Assam ram hi ram ropui tak leh thlâk hlelhawm tak a ni thîn a Ahom ho chuan kum 600 vêl lai ro an rêl theih dânte hi a ohhuanawm hle a India ram pom hnehtu Mogul-ho lo dang theitu chu Assam sawrkâr hi a ni a British ho kum 100 vêl lai rorêltu pawh chu mipuite lawm êm êmin buaina nasa pawh awm lovin an lo lût a, buaina nasa awm lo bawkin an tîn a, Luipui kam leh phai zâwl ram ṭha tak te, tlâng ram mawî leh boruak thengthaw tak te, ohhak leh thiang aṭanga mize brang brang lo kal khâwmte chuan pangpâr huan mawî tak angin Assam ram hi an cheimawî thîn a Tlâng mi huaisen tak leh phai ram hausa takte chuan Assam ram hi a tinghêl-nghetin a la tihmawî zual zêl kan beisei theuh a ni



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